

2017 WESTERN STATES SURVEY

Interview Schedule - Utah

Public Opinion Strategies/FM3

December 2016-January 2017

N = 400 voters in Utah

Margin of Error: ± 4.9% per state



Fairbank,
Maslin,
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Associates

FM3

In this document:

- An asterisk (*) in a response category means that less than 0.5% of respondents chose that response category and a dash (-) represents no response.
- An carrot (^) denotes rounding. Due to rounding, some figures may be higher or lower by less than one-half of one percent.
- "Skip base" is the percentage of voters that are asked a question because they meet a criteria based on a response to a previous question, meaning not all 400 respondents received that question.
- "Total base" is the percentage of the total sample, in this survey that is 400 voters.

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1. How many years have you lived in Utah?

2015	2016	2017	
9%	8%	10%	0-10
14%	17%	15%	11-20
17%	20%	20%	21-30
28%	21%	21%	31-40
16%	17%	14%	41-50
16%	15%	18%	51+
1%	1%	*	DON'T KNOW
*	1%	2%	REFUSED
34.9	34.2	34.5	MEAN

SPLIT SAMPLED

2. Would you say that things in Utah are going in the right direction, or have they gotten off on the wrong track?

73% RIGHT DIRECTION
20% WRONG TRACK

6% DON'T KNOW/REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

SPLIT SAMPLED

3. Would you say that things in the United States are going in the right direction, or have they gotten off on the wrong track?

18% RIGHT DIRECTION
66% WRONG TRACK

16% DON'T KNOW/REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

SPLIT SAMPLED

4. Other than the weather, what do you like most about living in the Western United States?
(PROBE & CLARIFY:) Is there anything else you can tell me about that?

SEE VERBATIM COMMENTS

Q5-8 SPLIT SAMPLED

Thinking about things in Utah, for each of the following please compare Utah to the rest of the country. Is this aspect of life in Utah better, worse, or about the same as you would expect to find in the rest of the country. (**RANDOMIZE**)

	Better	Worse	Same	DK (DNR)	Ref (DNR)
5. The economy	70%	5%	25%	*	—
6. Quality of life	71%	3%	23%	2%	—
7. The way government works	43%	16%	39%	1%	*
8. Opportunities for outdoor recreation and spending time in nature	87%	2%	10%	1%	—

Q9-12 SPLIT SAMPLED

Thinking about things in Utah, for each of the following please tell me how you would rate that aspect of life in Utah - would you say it is (**ROTATE**) -- great, good, fair or poor. (**RANDOMIZE**)

	Total Great/ Good	Total Fair/ Poor	Great	Good	Fair	Poor	DK (DNR)	Ref (DNR)
9. The economy	80%	20% [^]	33%	47%	13%	6%	1%	—
10. Quality of life	91%	9%	51%	40%	8%	1%	*	—
11. The way government works	55%	45%	11%	44%	31%	14%	1%	—
12. Opportunities for outdoor recreation and spending time in nature	95%	5%	75%	20%	3%	2%	—	—

State Attributes - % Better & % Great/Good Comparison Table (Ranked By % Better)

State Attributes	% Better	% Great/Good
Opportunities for outdoor recreation and spending time in nature	87%	95%
Quality of life	71%	91%
The economy	70%	80%
The way government works	43%	55%

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13. When you think about the types of businesses and jobs you would like to see more of in Utah, which one or two of those types of businesses would you want Utah to encourage more of in the future? **(READ AND RANDOMIZE. RECORD UP TO TWO CHOICES)**

<u>1st</u>	<u>Comb</u>	
26%	38%	Solar, wind and renewable energy
24%	40%	Computers and technology
11%	21%	Hospitals and health care
11%	20%	Agriculture
10%	27%	Outdoor recreation and related tourism
6%	11%	Oil and gas drilling
4%	8%	Coal mining
3%	3%	ALL (DO NOT READ)
*	*	OTHER (DO NOT READ)
1%	1%	NONE (DO NOT READ)
1%	1%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

Switching topics - I'd like to read you some different agencies which deal with issues in your state. For each one, please indicate whether you approve or disapprove of the job they are doing at this time.
(RANDOMIZE)

(IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE) And do you STRONGLY (approve/disapprove) or just SOMEWHAT (approve/disapprove)?

(IF DON'T KNOW/NEVER HEARD OF, CLARIFY) Have you not heard of **(ORGANIZATION)** or do you just not have an opinion of the job they are doing at this time?

Total Approve	Total Disapprove	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove	No Opinion	Never Heard Of	Ref (DNR)
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Q14-17 SPLIT SAMPLED

14. U.S. Forest Service

2017	80%^	12%	33%	46%	7%	5%	8%	*	-
2014	76%	11%	30%	46%	9%	2%	11%	1%	2%

15. National Park Service

2017	80%^	13%	41%	40%	9%	4%	6%	-	*
2014	83%	9%	38%	45%	6%	3%	7%	-	*

16. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

2017	74%^	13%^	34%	41%	11%	3%	10%	2%	*
2014	70%^	8%	24%	45%	6%	2%	20%	1%	2%

17. Bureau of Land Management

2017	57%^	31%	18%	38%	13%	18%	10%	1%	2%
2014	55%^	27%	13%	41%	11%	16%	18%	1%	*

Summary of Agencies - Ranked By % Total Approve

Agencies	% Total Approve	% Total Disapprove
U.S. Forest Service	80%	12%
National Park Service	80%	13%
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	74%	13%
Bureau of Land Management	57%	31%

SPLIT SAMPLED

18. What are the things that you would most like the Trump administration and the Congress to do that relate to natural resources, such as forests, water and minerals in the West? What advice would you offer as they consider how to address these issues over the next four years? **(PROBE & CLARIFY AS NEEDED)**

SEE VERBATIM COMMENTS

SPLIT SAMPLED

19. What are the things that you would most like the Trump administration and the Congress to do that relate to public lands managed by national agencies, such as national parks, national forests, national monuments, national wildlife refuges? What advice would you offer as they consider how to address public lands over the next four years? **(PROBE & CLARIFY AS NEEDED)**

SEE VERBATIM COMMENTS

Next, I'm going to read you a list of issues some people say are problems in Utah. For each one, please tell me if you think it is (**ROTATE**) an extremely serious problem, a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, or not a problem in Utah. The first/next one is... (**RANDOMIZE**)

Extremely/ Very Serious		Total Serious	Extremely Serious	Very Serious	Somewhat Serious	Not A Problem	Don't Know/ Refused
Q20-27 SPLIT SAMPLED							
20.	Loss of habitat for fish and wildlife						
2017	21%^	63%^	6%	16%	42%	33%	4%
2016	26%^	66%^	8%	17%	40%	33%	1%
2015	30%	66%	17%	13%	36%	32%	3%
2014	17%^	63%^	7%	11%	46%	30%	7%
2013	26%	68%^	7%	19%	43%	28%	3%
2012	32%	73%	10%	22%	41%	22%	4%
2011	36%^	77%^	11%	24%	41%	21%	2%
21.	Pollution of rivers, lakes and streams						
2017	30%^	77%^	13%	16%	47%	20%	3%
2016	28%^	79%^	9%	20%	51%	20%	1%
2015	37%	73%	12%	25%	36%	25%	2%
2014	25%	75%	9%	16%	50%	22%	2%
2013	34%	75%^	11%	23%	42%	21%	3%
2012	30%^	72%	10%	21%	41%	26%	3%
2011	38%^	79%	16%	23%	40%	20%	1%
22.	Our dependence on foreign oil						
2017	40%	77%^	18%	22%	36%	17%	6%
2016	41%^	75%^	16%	24%	34%	19%	6%
2015	50%^	85%	20%	31%	34%	13%	2%
2014	46%^	83%^	20%	27%	37%	14%	3%
2013	53%	89%^	19%	34%	35%	9%	2%
2012	77%^	94%^	41%	37%	17%	4%	2%
23.	Our dependence on fossil fuels						
2017	28%^	69%^	13%	16%	41%	26%	4%
24.	Unemployment						
2017	16%	60%^	7%	9%	43%	39%	1%
2016	21%	65%	8%	13%	44%	33%	2%
2015	19%	76%	7%	12%	57%	22%	2%
2014	34%	83%^	12%	22%	50%	14%	2%
2013	42%	87%	16%	26%	45%	13%	*

- continued -

	Extremely/ Very Serious		Total Serious	Extremely Serious	Very Serious	Somewhat Serious	Not A Problem	Don't Know/ Refused
25.	Poorly-planned growth and development							
2017	26%	69%		8%	18%	43%	26%	5%
2016	30%	70%		9%	21%	40%	26%	4%
26.	The impact of mining on land and water							
2017	22%	68%		6%	16%	46%	25%	8%
2016	20%^	57%		6%	15%	36%	35%	8%
2012	22%	62%		8%	14%	40%	33%	5%
2011	18%	65%		7%	11%	47%	29%	6%
27.	Lack of resources to properly maintain and take care of national parks, forests and other public lands							
2017	17%	54%		5%	12%	37%	39%	6%
2016	21%	61%		5%	16%	40%	35%	4%
2015	26%	67%		9%	17%	41%	30%	3%
<i>Q28-29 ASKED OF ALL</i>								
28.	Low levels of water in rivers							
2017	42%^	77%^		17%	26%	35%	18%	4%
2016	49%^	90%^		14%	36%	41%	9%	1%
2015	48%	85%^		21%	27%	38%	13%	2%
2014	43%	81%		13%	30%	38%	14%	5%
2013	37%	76%^		12%	25%	38%	22%	2%
29.	Lack of access to hunting, fishing or outdoor recreation areas							
2017	13%	34%		6%	7%	21%	64%	2%

Summary of Issues - Ranked By % Extremely/Very Serious

Issues	% Extremely/ Very Serious	% Total Serious
Low levels of water in rivers	42%	77%
Our dependence on foreign oil	40%	77%
Pollution of rivers, lakes and streams	30%	77%
Our dependence on fossil fuels	28%	69%
Poorly-planned growth and development	26%	69%
The impact of mining on land and water	22%	68%
Loss of habitat for fish and wildlife	21%	63%
Lack of resources to properly maintain and take care of national parks, forests and other public lands	17%	54%
Unemployment	16%	60%
Lack of access to hunting, fishing or outdoor recreation areas	13%	34%

Thinking about just one of these issues, energy -

SPLIT SAMPLED

30. Which one of the following sources of energy would you want to encourage the use of here in Utah?

(IF RESPONSE GIVEN THEN ASK:) And which would you NEXT most want to encourage the use of? **(READ AND RANDOMIZE)**

First Choice

2012	2013	2016	2017	
26%	20%	38%	43%	Solar power
16%	24%	11%	17%	Natural gas
25%	23%	13%	14%	Wind power
12%	7%	7%	9%	Energy efficiency efforts
<i>n/a</i>	8%	10%	7%	Nuclear
5%	5%	5%	5%	Coal
5%	8%	3%	2%	Oil
9%	3%	10%	2%	ALL/COMBINATION (DO NOT READ)
1%	1%	1%	1%	NONE OF THESE (DO NOT READ)
1%	1%	2%	1%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

Combined Choices - Ranked by Total First Choice

2012	2013	2016	2017	
51%	39%	59%	63%	Solar power
29%	39%	24%	30%	Natural gas
55%	47%	38%	41%	Wind power
23%	14%	17%	22%	Energy efficiency efforts
<i>n/a</i>	15%	17%	16%	Nuclear
9%	16%	11%	12%	Coal
10%	17%	6%	6%	Oil
9%	3%	11%	2%	ALL/COMBINATION (DO NOT READ)
1%	1%	1%	3%	NONE OF THESE (DO NOT READ)
1%	1%	4%	1%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

SPLIT SAMPLED

31. Which one of the following sources of energy would you want to DISCOURAGE the use of here in Utah?

(IF RESPONSE GIVEN, THEN ASK:) And which would you NEXT want to discourage the use of?
(READ AND RANDOMIZE)

First Choice

	2012	2013	2017	
<i>n/a</i>	37%	35%	Nuclear	
45%	24%	34%	Coal	
17%	7%	10%	Oil	
8%	9%	6%	Wind power	
5%	3%	4%	Solar power	
3%	*	1%	Natural gas	
2%	1%	*	Energy efficiency efforts	
1%	2%	1%	ALL/COMBINATION (DO NOT READ)	
16%	14%	7%	NONE OF THESE (DO NOT READ)	
2%	2%	1%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DO NOT READ)	

Combined Choices - Ranked by Total First Choice

	2012	2013	2017	
<i>n/a</i>	52%	51%	Nuclear	
63%	48%	55%	Coal	
50%	24%	36%	Oil	
15%	13%	12%	Wind power	
13%	9%	8%	Solar power	
6%	4%	5%	Natural gas	
6%	3%	1%	Energy efficiency efforts	
1%	2%	2%	ALL/COMBINATION (DO NOT READ)	
22%	17%	16%	NONE OF THESE (DO NOT READ)	
5%	8%	4%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DO NOT READ)	

Thinking now about our national public lands, such as U.S. forests and national monuments -- There are a number of actions which the Trump administration may consider taking. For each one, please indicate if you would support or oppose that action. (**RANDOMIZE**)

(IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE) And, do you STRONGLY (support/oppose) or just SOMEWHAT (support/oppose) that action?

	Total Support	Total Oppose	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose	DK/Ref (DNR)	
32.	Allowing oil and gas companies to purchase the right to drill in new areas of national public lands	40%	56%	17%	23%	20%	36%	4%
33.	Improving and repairing infrastructure such as roads, bridges, and historic buildings in our national parks and other outdoor destinations	95%^	4%^	63%	31%	2%	1%	2%
34.	Improving access to public lands for hunters, anglers, and hikers	84%	12%^	49%	35%	9%	4%	3%
35.	Promoting the outdoor economy, by investing in promoting tourism on national public lands and in U.S. manufacturing of outdoor equipment	83%^	12%	44%	38%	7%	5%	5%
36.	Allowing more coal mining on public lands	42%	54%^	17%	25%	20%	33%	4%
37.	Allowing more wind and solar energy projects on public lands	84%	13%^	49%	35%	8%	6%	3%
38.	Streamlining the ability for hunting, rafting and other guides to receive permits to operate on national public lands	76%	19%	30%	46%	12%	7%	5%

Summary of Trump Administration Actions- Ranked By % Strongly Support

Trump Administration Actions	% Strongly Support	% Total Support
Improving and repairing infrastructure such as roads, bridges, and historic buildings in our national parks and other outdoor destinations	63%	95%
Allowing more wind and solar energy projects on public lands	49%	84%
Improving access to public lands for hunters, anglers, and hikers	49%	84%
Promoting the outdoor economy, by investing in promoting tourism on national public lands and in U.S. manufacturing of outdoor equipment	44%	83%
Streamlining the ability for hunting, rafting and other guides to receive permits to operate on national public lands	30%	76%
Allowing more coal mining on public lands	17%	42%
Allowing oil and gas companies to purchase the right to drill in new areas of national public lands	17%	40%

39. And in general, would you prefer the administration place more emphasis on - **(ROTATE)**

64% Ensuring we protect sources of clean water, our air quality and wildlife habitat while providing opportunities to visit and recreate on our national public lands

OR

24% Ensuring we produce more domestic energy by increasing the amount of national public lands available for responsible oil and gas drilling and mining

7% **BOTH (DO NOT READ)**

1% **NEITHER/OTHER (DO NOT READ)**

4% **UNSURE/REFUSED (DO NOT READ)**

40. Thinking about one existing policy, would you continue or not continue to require oil and gas producers who operate on national public lands to use updated equipment and technology to prevent leaks of methane gas during the extraction process and reduce the need to burn off excess natural gas into the air?

(IF CONTINUE/NOT CONTINUE, ASK) And, would you DEFINITELY (continue/not continue) or just PROBABLY (continue/not continue) the policy?

57% Definitely continue

27% Probably continue

5% Probably not continue

7% Definitely not continue

5% UNSURE/REFUSED

83%^ TOTAL CONTINUE

12% TOTAL NOT CONTINUE

41. And, do you think that existing national monument designations for some public lands protected over the last decade should be kept in place or should they be removed?

(IF KEEP IN PLACE/REMOVE, ASK) And, would you DEFINITELY (keep in place/remove) or just PROBABLY (keep in place/remove) the protections?

42% Definitely keep in place
18% Probably keep in place
10% Probably remove
20% Definitely remove

10% UNSURE/REFUSED

60% TOTAL KEEP IN PLACE
30% TOTAL REMOVE

- U1. As you may know, a proposal by five Native American tribes asking the federal government to increase protections for existing public lands in southeastern Utah known as the Bears Ears area was granted at the end of last year. This resulted in a new national monument in Utah with protections for natural areas and water similar to those in national parks. The public can go there to view wildlife, camp, fish, hike, hunt, or ride ATVs. It would not allow new mining or oil and gas development.

Do you think this is more of a good thing for the state, more of a bad thing for the state, or do you not have an opinion one way or the other?

(IF GOOD THING/BAD THING) And, do you feel that way STRONGLY or just SOMEWHAT?

34% STRONGLY /MORE OF A GOOD THING
14% SOMEWHAT / MORE OF A GOOD THING
10% SOMEWHAT / MORE OF A BAD THING
22% STRONGLY / MORE OF A BAD THING

3% MIX OF GOOD & BAD (**DO NOT READ**)
17% NO OPINION/DON'T KNOW
* REFUSED (**DO NOT READ**)

47%^ TOTAL GOOD THING
32% TOTAL BAD THING

Thinking about one other idea affecting national public lands -

42. Some Members of Congress have proposed giving state government control over national public lands, such as national forests, national monuments, and national wildlife refuges in its borders. The state government would decide the future management of the lands, but state taxpayers would pay all costs, including the cost of maintenance and preventing and fighting wildfires.

Do you support or oppose this proposal?

(IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE, ASK:) And would that be STRONGLY (support/oppose) or just SOMEWHAT (support/oppose)?

<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	
20%	27%	STRONGLY SUPPORT
20%	20%	SOMEWHAT SUPPORT
18%	15%	SOMEWHAT OPPOSE
29%	29%	STRONGLY OPPOSE
11%	8%	NOT SURE (DO NOT READ)
1%	1%	REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
41%^	48%^	TOTAL SUPPORT
47%	44%	TOTAL OPPOSE

43. Donald Trump has said that he will follow in the footsteps of President Theodore Roosevelt, the President who created the first national parks and national monuments. Trump says he opposes transferring those lands to state governments because (**QUOTE**) "We have to be great stewards of this land."

Having heard that, would you say you approve or disapprove of the President-Elect's stated approach to federal management of national public lands?

(IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE, ASK:) And would that be STRONGLY (approve/disapprove) or just SOMEWHAT (approve/disapprove)?

26% STRONGLY APPROVE
25% SOMEWHAT APPROVE
20% SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE
17% STRONGLY DISAPPROVE

11% NOT SURE (**DO NOT READ**)
2% REFUSED (**DO NOT READ**)

51% TOTAL APPROVE
36%^ TOTAL DISAPPROVE

44. The federal government allows oil and gas drilling to take place on public lands, like some national parks and forest land. Which of the following comes closest to your point of view - (**ROTATE**)

2013 2017

19%	31%	Oil and gas drilling on public lands should be strictly limited.
61%	57%	Some public lands should be drilled, while environmentally sensitive places should be permanently protected.
19%	9%	Public lands should generally be open to oil and gas drilling.
*	1%	NO DRILLING ON PUBLIC LANDS (DO NOT READ)
-	*	OTHER (DO NOT READ)
2%	1%	UNSURE/REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

Thinking about you for a moment...

D1. In what year were you born?

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
26%	24%	22%	20%	22%	23%	24%	18 - 34
26%	28%	29%	33%	31%	31%	31%	35 - 44
16%	16%	18%	15%	15%	16%	15%	45 - 54
19%	19%	19%	19%	18%	18%	15%	55 - 64
13%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	14%	65 AND ABOVE
*	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	REFUSED

D2. Do you consider yourself to be a conservationist?

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
36%	60%	60%	62%	62%	57%	67%	Yes
13%	35%	36%	32%	31%	39%	28%	No
1%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	Don't Know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

And for statistical purposes only...

D3. How would you describe the area where you currently live? (**ROTATE**)

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
13%	17%	13%	15%	11%	17%	15%	A BIG CITY
46%	46%	45%	42%	49%	46%	44%	A SUBURBAN AREA
25%	25%	25%	24%	25%	24%	26%	A SMALL TOWN
14%	11%	15%	17%	15%	12%	13%	A RURAL AREA
*	*	1%	1%	*	*	*	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE (DO NOT READ)
*	-	-	1%	-	*	*	REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
60%^	63%	59%^	57%	60%	63%	60%^	TOTAL BIG CITY/SUBURBAN
40%^	36%	40%	41%	39%^	36%	40%^	TOTAL SMALL TOWN/RURAL

D4. Do you consider yourself a hunter, an angler or both?

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	HUNTER ONLY
12%	13%	20%	13%	16%	11%	15%	ANGLER ONLY
18%	21%	19%	21%	19%	23%	24%	BOTH
66%	61%	56%	60%	61%	60%	54%	NO/NEITHER (DO NOT READ)
1%	1%	*	1%	—	1%	*	UNSURE/REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
34%	38%	44%	39%	39%	39%	46%^	TOTAL YES
66%	61%	56%	60%	61%	60%	54%	NO/NEITHER

D5. And, in politics today, do you consider yourself to be ... (**ROTATE**) a Republican, a Democrat, Independent, or something else?

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
47%	47%	46%	43%	43%	43%	44%	REPUBLICAN
18%	17%	15%	12%	14%	14%	14%	DEMOCRAT
34%	35%	38%	43%	41%	42%	41%	INDEPENDENT/ SOMETHING ELSE
2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

D6. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be (**ROTATE**) conservative, moderate ...or... liberal on most issues?

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
50%	52%	50%	51%	46%	50%	48%	CONSERVATIVE
37%	31%	37%	35%	40%	33%	35%	MODERATE
11%	15%	11%	12%	11%	14%	14%	LIBERAL
1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	DON'T KNOW (DO NOT READ)
1%	—	*	1%	1%	*	*	REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

- D7. A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2016 election for president?

(IF "YES," ASK:) :) For whom did you vote-- (**ROTATE FIRST TWO**) Donald Trump, Hillary Clinton, Gary Johnson, Jill Stein or Evan McMullin?

Total Voted

37% 45% Donald Trump
20% 24% Hillary Clinton

27% 32%^ TOTAL THIRD PARTY

4% 4% Gary Johnson
1% 1% Jill Stein
18% 21% Evan McMullin
4% 5% Someone else (**DO NOT READ**)

9% – DID NOT VOTE (**DO NOT READ**)

8% – DO NOT RECALL/REFUSED (**DO NOT READ**)

- D8. And what was the last level of education you COMPLETED? (**DO NOT READ CATEGORIES**)

17% GRADUATED HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS
4% TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL
25% SOME COLLEGE
37% GRADUATED COLLEGE
17% GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL

* REFUSED (**DO NOT READ**)

17% HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS
29% SOME COLLEGE
54% COLLEGE+

D9. What is your main ethnic or racial heritage? (**READ CHOICES**)

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
95%	91%	91%	92%	91%	90%	91%	WHITE
3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	HISPANIC AMERICAN OR LATINO
—	*	1%	*	1%	2%	*	AFRICAN AMERICAN OR BLACK
1%	2%	2%	*	—	*	*	NATIVE AMERICAN
*	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	OTHER (DO NOT READ)
1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

D10. How would you describe your economic circumstances... (ROTATE)

8%	POOR
20%	WORKING CLASS
46%	MIDDLE CLASS
21%	UPPER MIDDLE CLASS
4%	WELL-TO-DO
1%	REFUSED (DO NOT RE)

27%[^] *POOR/WORKING CLASS*
25% *UPPER MIDDLE CLASS/WELL-TO-DO*

D11. Gender (BY OBSERVATION)