
Dr. Kristina M. L. Acri, née Lybecker

Gerald L. Schlessman Professor
Professor of Economics
Department of Economics & Business
The Colorado College
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Colorado Springs, CO 80903
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EDUCATION

DOCTORAL STUDIES

University of California at Berkeley, Ph.D. in Economics, September 2000
Dissertation Title: “Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals: Product Piracy and the Transition to Stronger Intellectual Property Rights in Developing Countries”
Dissertation Committee: Dr. Joseph Farrell (thesis advisor), Dr. Brian Wright, Dr. Pranab Bardhan
Fields of Concentration: Industrial Organization and International Economics

UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES

Macalester College, St. Paul, Minnesota, B.A. in Economics and Latin American Studies, May 1991
Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, D.F., Mexico, Junior Year Abroad, 1989-1990

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

CURRENT POSITION

Professor
Colorado College, Department of Economics & Business, Summer 2021 to present

Gerald L. Schlessman Professor of Economics
Colorado College, Department of Economics & Business, June 2025 – July 2028

PAST POSITIONS

Associate Professor
Colorado College, Department of Economics & Business, Summer 2012 – Summer 2021

Department Chair
Colorado College, Department of Economics & Business, Summer 2017 – Summer 2020

Assistant Professor
Colorado College, Department of Economics & Business, Summer 2007 – Summer 2012

Assistant Professor
Lake Forest College, Department of Economics & Business, Fall 2006 to Summer 2007

Assistant Professor
Drexel University, Department of Economics and International Business, Fall 2000 to Summer 20

Academic Researcher

AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals, LP: July – August 2004

Teaching Assistant Coordinator

U.C. Berkeley, Department of Economics: August 1999 to May 2000.

Head Teaching Assistant

U.C. Berkeley, Department of Economics, Principles of Economics.

Teaching Assistant Trainer

U.C. Berkeley, Department of Economics.

Outreach Tutor

U.C. Berkeley, Department of Economics.

Graduate Student Instructor

U.C. Berkeley, Department of Economics.

Principles of Economics, Industrial Organization & Public Policy, Microeconomic Analysis,
Economic Theory – Microeconomics

Research Assistant

The Walt Disney Company, Spring 1995

Research with Professors Oliver Williamson and Glenn Woroch on the Federal Communication
Commission's review of the Prime Time Access Rule (PTAR). [FCC 95-314]

Research Assistant

Department of Economics, U.C. Berkeley, Summer 1992

Research with Professor Paul Ruud on the effects of taxation on the decision to work.

HONORS AND AWARDS

Excellence in Teaching Award

Colorado College, Dean of the Faculty, May 2025

Gerald L. Schlessman Professor of Economics

Colorado College, Department of Economics & Business, June 2025 – July 2028

EIRA Initiative Research Fellow

EIRA Initiative

Berkeley Policy Institute, University of California Berkeley

Spring 2025 – Present

IPPI Senior Scholar

IPPI: The IP Policy Institute at The University of Akron School of Law.

Spring 2025 - Present

CPIP Senior Scholar

CPIP: Center for the Protection of Intellectual Property

Summer 2025 – Present

Senior Fellow, The Fraser Institute, Vancouver, BC, Canada, 2013- present

<http://www.fraserinstitute.org/about-us/who-we-are/staff/senior-fellows.aspx>

C-IP² Senior Scholar

Center for Intellectual Property x Innovation Policy (C-IP²)
Antonin Scalia Law School
George Mason University
Fall 2022 – Spring 2025

C4IP Sponsored Research Grant

Award for research on pharmaceutical patent thickets, Spring 2025
Co-investigator Emily Michiko Morris (University of Akron School of Law)

Invited Panelist

Congressional Briefing for the Staff of Senator Tillis (North Carolina) and Senator Coons (Delaware) covering current status of legislation impacting the biopharmaceutical industry
EIRA Initiative Event, 27 April 2026

Invited Panelist

EIRA Initiative Inaugural Event, Webinar to introduce the new applied research initiative on biopharmaceutical innovation policy, in conjunction with the BRG Institute led by Prof. David Teece (UC Berkeley Haas School of Business), 9 December 2024

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mW2ndXFsl8U>

Prominent Alum Presentation

Macalester College
Department of Economics
December 2023

John L. Knight Chair of Economics

Colorado College, Department of Economics & Business, June 2020 – July 2023

National Science Foundation Proposal Reviewer

NSF Proposal on Disrupting Operations of Illicit Supply Networks (D-ISN)
December 2020

Research and Development Block Award

Dean of the College, 2020-2021
Colorado College

Invited Speaker

Hoover Institution at Stanford University, “Distorted Drug Patents,” (joint work with Erika Lietzan), First annual Technology, Innovation, and Intellectual Property program of the Classical Liberal Institute (CLI-TIIP), Palo Alto, California, January 24, 2020.

- Our paper was one of only three manuscripts featured at the symposium.

Awarded the Michael Szenberg Prize

Prize awarded by the editorial board of *The American Economist* for the best article published by the journal in 2018, 1 October 2018.

“Do Restrictions Beget Responsibility? The Case of U.S. Abortion Legislation”

- Joint work with Amanda J. Felkey, Lake Forest College
- *The American Economist*, vol.63, no.1, 2018, pp.59-70.
- [HTTP://JOURNALS.SAGEPUB.COM/DOI/FULL/10.1177/0569434517692972](http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/0569434517692972)

Invited Participant

“International Think Tank Policy Dialogue on Health, Trade and Innovation”, Geneva Network, New York, NY, September 11-12, 2017.

Research and Development Block Award
Dean of the College, 2018-2019
Colorado College

Chapman Fellowship Foundation Grant
Dean of the College, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017
Colorado College

Policy Advisor
Heartland Institute, 2006 – 2018
<http://www.heartland.org/>

Invited Speaker
“Intellectual Property and Global Prosperity”, 4th Annual Fall Conference, Center for the Protection of Intellectual Property (CPIP), Antonin Scalia School of Law, George Mason University, Arlington, VA, October 6-7, 2016. Available at: <http://cpip.gmu.edu/conferences/2016-fall-conference/>

Fellowship Award
Thomas Edison Innovation Fellowship for 2016-2017
Center for the Protection of Intellectual Property (CPIP) at George Mason University School of Law

Award
Sid Winter Award, May 2016
An annual faculty award for a member of the Colorado College Econ/Business staff deemed most worthy by his/her peers in that department.

Invited Expert
Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 3rd Meeting of the Task Force on Charting Illicit Trade, “Illicit Trade in Counterfeit Medicines,” Paris, 30-31 March 2015.
Presentation available at: <http://www.slideshare.net/OECD-GOV/lybecker-tfcit2015>
Agenda available at: <http://www.oecd.org/gov/risk/tfcit-2015-agenda.pdf>
Preliminary version available at: <http://www.oecd.org/gov/risk/illicit-trade-converging-criminal-networks.pdf>
Final Report available at: <http://www.oecd.org/governance/trade-in-counterfeit-and-pirated-goods-9789264252653-en.htm>

Elected Vice President/Secretary, 2015-2016
Western Social Science Association
<http://wssa.asu.edu/>

Invited Speaker
Hudson Institute and Observer Research Foundation, “India's Economic Engagements with the World,” Panel Discussion: Innovation, Intellectual Property Rights & Healthcare, New Delhi, India, March 26, 2014.

Invited Speaker
PhRMA AMACS meeting, “Asian Managers Annual Conference and Seminar”
February 19-21, 2014, Singapore, Singapore
“Universal Health Coverage (UHC): The Role of the Private Sector in Achieving UHC in Asia”
“How Indian IP is Undermining Global Health and Trade”

Winner of the “Best Economics Paper of 2013”
Academy of Economics and Finance, 2014
“Paying for College One Course at a Time: Allocative Efficiency Using the Colorado College Course Bidding System” coauthored with Cassandra Benson ('12) and Daniel Johnson

Invited Guest Contributor, 2013- present

IPWatchDog, leading source for news and information in the patent and innovation industries

Gerald L. Schlessman Professor of Economics

Colorado College, Department of Economics & Business, June 2012 – July 2015

Invited Monthly Guest Contributor , 2012-present

Apothecurry, preeminent blog on India's pharmaceutical and healthcare industries

<http://apothecurry.wordpress.com/>

Invited Presentation

Trans-Pacific Partnership Trade Negotiations, 16th Round of Negotiations, Singapore, 6 March 2013

“The Trans-Pacific Partnership and the Economics of Access to Medicines: The Challenges of Pharmaceutical Patents, Innovation and Access for Global Health”

Elected Board Member, 2012-2015

Western Social Science Association

<http://wssa.asu.edu/>

Invited Participant, Roundtable Discussion

The White House Business Council and Business Forward, Roundtable Discussion with The

Honorable Jose Fernandez, Assistant Secretary for Economic and Business Affairs, U.S. Department of State, Denver Metro Chamber of Commerce, May 17, 2012.

Invited Participant, Roundtable Discussion

Roundtable Discussion with Senator Michael Bennet, "Global Biomedical Industry”

Presented by We Work for Health of Colorado

Denver Metro Chamber of Commerce, April 5, 2012.

Invited Speaker

Harvard International Law Journal Symposium 2011, 25 March 2011

“Developments and Challenges in International Intellectual Property Law”

Research Associate

Cameron Institute, 2008 – present

<http://ezcameroni.ezpublish14.us.ezdeal.no/site>

Chapman Fellowship Foundation Grant

Dean of the College, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017

Colorado College

Faculty-Student Collaborative Research Grant

Dean's Advisory Committee

Colorado College

Summer 2024: Meryl Goodwin '26

Summer 2021: Sam Caro '22

Summer 2020: Mathias Walder '21

Summer 2018: Ella Tulchinsky '19

Summer 2017: John Higham '18

Summer 2016: Aabhusan Khadka '18

Summer 2012: Lachlan Watkins '14

Summer 2011: Antonio Skarica '12

Summer 2010: Hunter 'Phoenix' Van Wagoner '13

Summer 2009: Alex Stiller-Shulman '10

Summer 2008: Alex I. Brody '09

Curricular Development Grant
Dean of the College, Summer 2008
Colorado College

Advisory Board Member
Patents & Patients, 2007 to present
<http://www.patientsandpatents.com/>

Development Block 2008-2009
Social Science Executive Committee, December 2007
Colorado College

Colorado College Grants
Christian A. Johnson Endeavor Foundation, October 2007
Divisional Research and Development Funds, joint with Daniel Johnson, November 2007

Membership
Beta Gamma Sigma, Honor Society for Collegiate Schools of Business, April 2005
Drexel University

Honorary Chairwoman
National Republican Congressional Committee's Business Advisory Council, April 2006

Membership
Cambridge Who's Who Among Executive and Professional Women, December 2006
International Who's Who of Professionals and Executives, April 2006
International Who's Who of Professional Educators, April 2005
International Who's Who Historical Society

Invited Speaker
Drexel Center for Academic Excellence, LeBow College Lecture, August 2004
Drexel University

Invited Speaker
Drexel Economics Society, Beating the Labor Market: A Symposium on Jobs, May 2004
Drexel University

Industry Expert, Invited Panelist
Product Surety Working Groups for Foods, Pharmaceuticals, and Biologics, US Food and Drug Administration and Reconnaissance International, selected meetings, 2002-2003.

Invited Speaker
Students for Social Justice, Poverty Awareness Week, January 2003
Drexel University

Pharmaceutical Industry Sponsored Research Grant
Ad Hoc Working Group on Pharmaceutical Economics, 2002

Invited Participant
UK Commission on Intellectual Property Rights, How Intellectual Property Rights Could Work Better for Developing Countries and Poor People, at the Royal Society, London, England, February 21-22, 2002

Koret Research Grant
Department of Economics, University of California, Berkeley, 1997

Outstanding Teaching Award
Department of Economics, University of California, Berkeley, 1994

Foreign Language Area Studies Graduate Fellowship
University of California, Berkeley, 1991-1992

RESEARCH ACTIVITY

Social Science Research Network (SSRN)

Top 10% of SSRN authors by all-time downloads, monthly July 2017 - present

Top 10% of SSRN authors by total new downloads in the last 12 months, September 2017 - present

Top 10% of SSRN authors by monthly downloads, March 2017 - August 2017

Milestone of 7,000 SSRN downloads, 8 December 2020

“Regulatory Exclusivities in the Biopharmaceutical Ecosystem”

- Paper listed on SSRN’s Top Ten Download Lists
- For Pharmaceutical Business & Regulatory Environment eJournal – September 2025

“Injunctive Relief in Patent Cases: The Impact of *eBay*”

- Paper listed on SSRN’s Top Ten Download Lists
- For IRPN: Innovation & Copyright Law & Policy (Sub-Topic), June – August 2024
- For IRPN: Innovation & Patent Law & Policy (Sub-Topic), June – August 2024
- For Judicial Remedies eJournal, July 2024
- For Intellectual Property: Patent Law eJournal, July – August 2024
- For Intellectual Property: Patent Law eJournal (Top Ten), July - August 2024
- For Intellectual Property: Patent Law eJournal (All Papers), July - August 2024
- For IRPN: Innovation & Intellectual Property Law & Policy (Topic), July - August 2024
- For IRPN: Innovation & Intellectual Property Law & Policy (All Papers), July - August 2024
- For Innovation Disciplines eJournals (Top Ten), August 2024
- For Innovation Disciplines eJournals (All Papers), August 2024

“Solutions Still Searching for a Problem: A Call for Relevant Data to Support “Evergreening” Allegations” ~ Joint work with Erika Lietzan, University of Missouri School of Law

- Paper listed on SSRN’s Top Ten Download Lists
- For PSN: Prescription Drugs & Antibiotics (Topic), September 2022, October 2022
- For PSN: Prescription Drugs & Antibiotics (All Papers), September 2022, October 2022
- For LSN: Patent (Topic) Top Ten, September 2022, October 2022
- For LSN: Patent (Topic) All Papers, September 2022, October 2022
- Intellectual Property: Empirical Studies eJournal Top Ten, September 2022, October 2022
- Intellectual Property: Empirical Studies eJournal All Papers, September 2022, October 2022
- Intellectual Property Law eJournals, October 2022
- Health Care Law & Policy eJournal, October 2022
- Empirical Studies eJournal, October 2022
- Experimental & Empirical Studies eJournals, October 2022
- Empirical Studies eJournal, October 2022
- Experimental & Empirical Studies eJournals, October 2022
- Health Law eJournals, October 2022

- Law & Society: Private Law - Intellectual Property eJournal, October 2022, November 2022
- Political Economy - Development: Health eJournal, October 2022, November 2022
- For IRPN: Innovation & Health Law & Policy (Topic), October 2022
- For IRPN: Innovation & Patent Law & Policy (Sub-Topic), October 2022
- For IRPN: Innovation Policy Studies (Topic), October 2022
- For IRPN: Intellectual Property (Including GPL, etc.) (Sub-Topic), October 2022
- For PublicHealthRN: Other Technology & Innovation in Public Health (Topic), October 2022
- Technology & Innovation in Public Health eJournal, October 2022
- IRPN: Intellectual Property (Including GPL, etc.) (Sub-Topic), October 2022
- PublicHealthRN, October 2022
- Other Technology & Innovation in Public Health (Topic), October 2022
- Technology & Innovation in Public Health eJournal, October 2022
- Political Economy - Development: Health eJournal, November 2022
- Law & Society: Private Law - Intellectual Property eJournal, November 2022

“AIDS Policy and Pharmaceutical Patents: Brazil’s Strategy to Safeguard Public Health” ~ Joint work with Jillian Clare Kohler (formerly Cohen), University of Toronto

- Paper listed on SSRN’s Top Ten Download Lists
- For PublicHealthRN: HIV & Public Health (Topic), March 2021

“Distorted Drug Patents” ~ Joint work with Erika Lietzan, University of Missouri School of Law

- Paper listed on SSRN’s Top Ten Download Lists
- For PharmSciRN: Pharmaceutical Intellectual Property Protection, February 2020.
- For Industrial Organization & Regulation eJournals, October 2019
- For Law & Society: Private Law eJournals, October 2019
- For ERN: Intellectual Property (Topic), October 2019
- For IO: Productivity, Innovation & Technology eJournal, October 2019
- For Intellectual Property Law eJournals, October 2019
- For Law & Society: Private Law - Intellectual Property eJournal, October 2019
- For MedRN Subject Matter eJournals, October 2019
- For Medical Research Network and Medical Specialties eJournals, October 2019
- For Intellectual Property: Empirical Studies eJournal, October 2019
- For Intellectual Property: Patent Law eJournal, October 2019
- For LSN: Patent (Topic) and Public Health eJournal, October 2019

“State Pharmaceutical Importation Programs: An Analysis of the Cost Effectiveness”

- Paper listed on SSRN’s Top Ten Download Lists
- For Health Economics Network: August 2019
- For Health Economics eJournal: July 2019, August 2019
- For Political Economy: National, State & Local Government July 2019, August 2019
- For Intergovernmental Relations eJournal: July 2019, August 2019
- For PSN: International Trade Regulation (Topic): July 2019
- For ERN: National, State & Local Government: July 2019
- For Health, Education, & Welfare (Topic): July 2019
- For HEN: Antitrust & IO (Sub-Topic): July 2019
- For HEN: Information (Topic): July 2019
- For HEN: Law & Regulation (Topic): July 2019
- For HEN: Program Studies (Topic): July 2019
- For HEN: Regulation (Sub-Topic): July 2019
- For Health Economics Evaluation Methods eJournal: July 2019

- For PSN: Prescription Drugs & Antibiotics (Topic): July 2019
- For Public Goods & Regulation in Health Economics eJournal: July 2019

“Challenges to Technology Transfer: A Literature Review of the Constraints on Environmental Technology Dissemination”

- Paper listed on SSRN’s Top Ten Download Lists
- For Social Innovation eJournal: June 2020
- For PSN: Technology (Topic): June 2019, July 2019
- For ERN: Management of Technological Innovation & R&D in Developing Economies (Topic): July 2019
- For ERPN: Social Responsibility, Sustainability & Environmental Policy (Sub-Topic): December 2019.

“Evergreening of Pharmaceutical Exclusivity: Sorting Fact from Misunderstandings and Fiction”

- Paper listed on SSRN’s Top Ten Download List, May 2018
- For: HEN Subject Matter eJournals, HEN: Law & Regulation (Topic), HEN: Regulation (Sub-Topic), Health Economics Network and Public Goods & Regulation in Health Economics eJournal.

PEER REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

“Incentivizing the Market for Biopharmaceutical Innovation”

- Forthcoming in The pharmaceutical market: how can international trade and health be reconciled ? / Le marché pharmaceutique: quelles voies pour une dialectique commerce international et santé? eds. Erika Lietzan, Isabella Dupuis, and Mathieu Guerriaud, Mare et Martin Press, forthcoming 2026.
- French version available 28 April 2026 <https://www.mareetmartin.com/livre/le-marche-pharmaceutique-de-laporie-a-une-dialectique-commerce-international-sante>
- English translation available Summer 2026.

“Regulatory Exclusivities in the Biopharmaceutical Ecosystem”

- Forthcoming in Bringing Medicines to Life: How Intellectual Property Enables Innovation in the Life Sciences (eds. Jonathan M. Barnett and Bowman Heiden, Cambridge University Press, forthcoming 2026).

Commentary on “Quantifying the Human Mortality Costs of Patent-based Intellectual Property: How Many Premature Deaths are due to Patents?”

- Commentary Review of: Pearce, J.M. Quantifying the Human Mortality Costs of Patent-based Intellectual Property: How Many Premature Deaths are due to Patents?. Health Care Anal 33, 109–120 (2025).
- Health Care Analysis, forthcoming Fall 2026.

“Methodological concerns and a lack of evidence for reforming regulatory exclusivities for pharmaceuticals”

- Nature Biotechnology, Matters Arising
- “A-ranked journal” according to the standards of the Department of Economics and Business
- <https://rdcu.be/foIsu>

“Injunctive Relief in Patent Cases: The Impact of *eBay*”

- Harvard Journal of Law and Technology, Fall 2025.
- “A-ranked journal” according to the standards of the Department of Economics and Business.
- [HTTPS://JOLT.LAW.HARVARD.EDU/ASSETS/ARTICLEPDFS/V383/5-ACRI.PDF](https://jolt.law.harvard.edu/assets/articlepdfs/v383/5-ACRI.PDF)

“Health and Biopharmaceutical Innovation“

- Chapter 23 in *Handbook of Innovation and Intellectual Property Rights* edited by Walter Park
- Edward Elgar Publishing, September 2024
- [HTTPS://WWW.ELGARONLINE.COM/EDCOLLBOOK/BOOK/9781800880627/9781800880627.XML?RSKEY=HKC1MQ&RESULT=1](https://www.elgaronline.com/edcollbook/book/9781800880627/9781800880627.xml?rskey=HKC1MQ&result=1)

“The Case of the Missing Device Patents, Or: Why Device Patents Matter”

- Joint work with Erika Lietzan, University of Missouri School of Law; and Evan Weidner
- *Fordham Intellectual Property, Media & Entertainment Law Journal*, Vol.XXXIII, No.2, 2023.
- [HTTPS://IR.LAWNET.FORDHAM.EDU/IPLJ/VOL33/ISS2/3/](https://ir.lawnet.fordham.edu/iplj/vol33/iss2/3/)
- “A-ranked journal” according to the standards of the Department of Economics and Business.

“Solutions Still Searching for a Problem: A Call for Relevant Data to Support ‘Evergreening’ Allegations”

- Joint work with Erika Lietzan, University of Missouri School of Law
- *Fordham Intellectual Property, Media & Entertainment Law Journal*, Vol.XXXIII, No.4, 2023.
- [HTTPS://IR.LAWNET.FORDHAM.EDU/IPLJ/VOL33/ISS4/2/](https://ir.lawnet.fordham.edu/iplj/vol33/iss4/2/)
- “A-ranked journal” according to the standards of the Department of Economics and Business.

“Pharmaceutical Patent Protection: Key Issues and Dilemmas”

- *The Palgrave Encyclopedia of Global Security Studies*, Scott Romaniuk et al. (Eds), Springer Nature Switzerland AG, First online 1 January 2023.
- [HTTPS://LINK.SPRINGER.COM/CONTENT/PDF/10.1007%2F978-3-319-74336-3_635-1.PDF](https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007%2F978-3-319-74336-3_635-1.pdf)

“The Challenges of Canadian Pharmacare are More Complicated Than Acknowledged”

- *International Journal of Health Policy and Management*, March 2021, pp.152-154.
- [HTTPS://WWW.NCBI.NLM.NIH.GOV/PMC/ARTICLES/PMC7947897/](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7947897/)

“Distorted Drug Patents”

- Joint work with Erika Lietzan, University of Missouri School of Law
- *Washington Law Review*, October 2020, vol.95, no.3, pp.1317-1382.
- [HTTPS://DIGITALCOMMONS.LAW.UW.EDU/CGI/VIEWCONTENT.CGI?ARTICLE=5134&CONTEXT=WLR](https://digitalcommons.law.uw.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=5134&context=wlr)

“State pharmaceutical importation programmes: an analysis of the cost-effectiveness”

- *Journal of Pharmaceutical Health Services Research*, June 2020, vol.11, no.2, pp.117-126.
- [HTTPS://ONLINELIBRARY.WILEY.COM/DOI/ABS/10.1111/JPHS.12349](https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jphs.12349)

“Sure, but who has the energy? The importance of location for knowledge transfer in the energy sector”

- Joint work with Daniel Johnson, Colorado College
- *Energy Economics*, vol.80, May 2019, pp.582-588. (published online 2/12/19)
- <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S014098831930057X?via%3Dihub>
- “A-ranked journal” according to the standards of the Department of Economics and Business.

“The Innovation Paradox: Pharmaceutical Marketing Exclusivity and Incentives for Drug Development”

- Joint work with Erika Lietzan, University of Missouri School of Law
- *Journal of Pharmaceutical Health Services Research*, June 2019, vol.10, no.2, pp.169-176.
- [HTTPS://ONLINELIBRARY.WILEY.COM/DOI/EPDF/10.1111/JPHS.12288](https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1111/jphs.12288)

“Is Wal-Mart a Bad Neighbor? Repeat sales evidence on how residential property values react to a new Big-box Store”

- Joint work with Dan Johnson, Colorado College
- *Open Journal of Social Sciences*, vol.6, no.8, 2018.
- https://file.scirp.org/pdf/JSS_2018080114340859.pdf

“Economic Growth and Prosperity Stem from Effective Intellectual Property Rights”

- *George Mason University Law Review*, 24 Geo. Mason L. Rev. 865 (2017).
- http://georgemasonlawreview.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/24_4_Lybecker.pdf

“Do Restrictions Beget Responsibility? The Case of U.S. Abortion Legislation”

- Joint work with Amanda J. Felkey, Lake Forest College
- *The American Economist*, vol.63, no.1, 2018, pp.59-70.
- [HTTP://JOURNALS.SAGEPUB.COM/DOI/FULL/10.1177/0569434517692972](http://JOURNALS.SAGEPUB.COM/DOI/FULL/10.1177/0569434517692972)

“Intellectual Property Protection for Biologics: Why the Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) Trade Agreement Fails to Deliver”

- *Journal of Commercial Biotechnology*, April 2016, vol.22, no.01, pp.42-48.
- <http://commercialbiotechnology.com/index.php/jcb/article/view/731>

“Should I Buy Here, or Keep Driving? The Effect of Geographic Market Density on Retail Gas prices”

- Joint work with Dan Johnson, Devin Nadar and Amy Schultheis, Colorado College
- *Journal of Business*, March 2016, vol.01, no.02, pp.12-20.
- <http://journalofbusiness.us/index.php/site/article/view/20/5>

“The Role of Restrictive Abortion Legislation in Explaining Variation in Oral Contraceptive Use”

- Joint work with Amanda J. Felkey, Lake Forest College
- *Clinics in Mother and Child Health*, 2015, vol.12, no.4, pp.1-10.
- Available at: <http://www.omicsonline.com/open-access/the-role-of-restrictive-abortion-legislation-in-explaining-variation-in-oral-contraceptive-use-2090-7214-1000200.pdf>

“The NWIMBY Effect (No Wal-Mart in My Backyard): Big Box Stores and Residential Property Values”

- Joint work with Dan Johnson, Alex Stiller-Shulman, Nicole Gurley, and Stephen Fischer
- *Journal of Business and Policy Research*, vol.11, no.2, December 2016, pp.65-79.
- Available at: <https://zantworldpress.com/product-single/?pId=2974&pageId=2966>

“Eco-innovation: A literature review of the challenges facing the development of green technologies”

- Joint work with Dan Johnson, Colorado College
- Chapter 2 in *Technology, Innovations and Economic Development, Essays in Honour of Robert E. Evenson*, Lakhwinder Singh, K.J. Joseph, and Daniel K.N. Johnson, editors, Sage Publications, New Delhi, India, 2015.

“Bidding for Classes: Course Allocation Under the Colorado College Auction System”

- Joint work with Dan Johnson and Cassie Benson, '11 Colorado College
- Best Paper Prize from Academy of Economics & Finance, 2013.
- *Journal of Economics and Finance Education*, 2014 (Conference Proceedings)

“Innovation and Technology Dissemination in Clean Technology Markets and the Developing World: The Role of Trade, Intellectual Property Rights, and Uncertainty”

- *Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management and Innovation*, 2014, vol.10, no.2, pp.7-38.
- Available at: <http://jemi.edu.pl/all-issues/vol10/issue2/>

“When Patents Aren’t Enough: Why Biologics Necessitate Data Exclusivity Protection”

- *William Mitchell Law Review*, 2014, vol.14, no.4, pp.1427-1442.
- Available at: <http://open.wmitchell.edu/wmlr/vol40/iss4/7>

“Liability Risk in the Pharmaceutical Industry: Tort Law in the US and UK”

- Joint work with Lachlan Watkins (class of 2014)
- *The Social Science Journal*, December 2015, vol.52, no.4, pp.433-448.
- Available at: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0362331914000184>

“Utilization of Oral Contraception: The Impact of Direct and Indirect Restrictions on Access to Abortion”

- Joint work with Amanda J. Felkey, Lake Forest College
- *The Social Science Journal*, vol.51, no.1, March 2014, pp.44-56.

“Paying for Green: A literature review of the constraints on financing environmental technology”

- Joint work with Dan Johnson, Colorado College
- *Electronic Green Journal*, vol.33, no. 1, September 2012, pp.1-10.
- <http://escholarship.org/uc/item/6ks30864#page-1>

“The Economics of Access to Medicines: Meeting the Challenges of Pharmaceutical Patents, Innovation and Access for Global Health”

- *Harvard International Law Journal*, online, vol.53, December 2011, pp.25-43.
- Available at: http://www.harvardilj.org/2011/12/online_53_lybecker/

“Innovative Proposals for Incentivizing Drug Development”

- Drug Development, (volume 2 by InTech Publishing)
- Available at: <http://www.intechopen.com/articles/show/title/innovative-proposals-for-incentivizing-drug-development>

“Variation in Pill Use: Do Abortion Laws Matter?”

- Joint work with Amanda J. Felkey, Lake Forest College
- *International Journal of Business and Social Science*, vol.2, no.16
- Available at: http://www.ijbssnet.com/journals/Vol_2_No_16_September_2011/1.pdf

“Does Distance Matter Less?: The Changing Role of Geography in Biotechnology Innovation”

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Special Issue: Patents, Pharmaceuticals and the Third World

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“Are You Feeling Lucky?: Test your knowledge of the next WSSA Conference site, San Francisco, CA ”

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“Illicit Trade in Counterfeit Medicines,” confidential report written for the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 3rd Meeting of the Task Force on Charting Illicit Trade ,OECD, Paris, 30-31 March 2015.

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“Pick Me! Pick Me! Pick Me! What to look for in a coauthor.”

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“Myth: Economics is the study of Money”

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TESTIMONY, CITED EXPERTISE & INVITED SPEECHES

Invited Speaker. “The Economic Functions of Regulatory Exclusivities,” Bringing Medicines to Life: How IP Impacts Innovation in the Life Sciences, A Project of the EIRA Initiative and Berkeley Policy Institute, University of California Center, Washington, DC, 16 October 2025.

Invited Panelist. “Roundtable: Life Science Innovation Policy,” IPPI Conference, Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University, 5 August 2025.

Invited Speaker. “Injunctive Relief in Patent Cases: The Impact of *eBay*,” Summer Intellectual Property Institute, CPIP Conference, Breckenridge, Colorado, 29-31 July 2025.

Invited Speaker. “The Economics of Intellectual Property in the Biopharmaceutical Industry,” Interpat General Assembly, 20 June 2025.

Invited Panelist. Banbury Center at Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, “Government Challenges to U.S. Patent Rights: Thou Giveth and Thou Taketh Away,” March 23-26, 2025.

Invited Panelist. “Roundtable: Intellectual Property and High-Tech Policy,” C-IP² Conference, Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University, 12 February 2025.

Colorado College, Society, Business and Economics (BU310), guest lecture on the Economics of the Preliminary Injunctions, Colorado Springs, CO, 29 October 2024.

Invited Speaker. “Biopharmaceutical Symposium,” C-IP² Conference, Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University, 22 November 2024.

Invited Speaker. “The Importance of Exclusive Rights,” C-IP² Annual Fall Conference, Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University, Arlington, VA, 17-18 October 2024. Available at: <https://youtu.be/t7fW8cqI480>

Invited Speaker, Institute of Private Investors and Camden Wealth, Fall Conference. “The Intersection of Intellectual Property, Trade and Innovation,” Denver, Colorado, 13 September 2024.

Research Expert Interviewed for JAMA article on pharmaceutical counterfeiting. “WHO Warns of Counterfeit Ozempic in the Global Supply Chain—Here’s What to Know,” Journal of the American Medical Association, Medical News and Perspective, 19 July 2024. Available at: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/2821502>

Invited Panelist. “Injunctive Relief in Patent Cases: the Impact of *eBay*,” The Role of Intellectual Property Remedies in the Global Innovation Economy Symposium, New York University School of Law, 25-26 April 2024.

Invited Speaker, Prominent Alum Presentation. “Economic Analysis of Distorted Drug Patents,” Macalester College, Department of Economics, Economics Seminar, 7 December 2023.

Invited Panelist. “The Role of Remedies: Patent Injunctions and the Innovation Economy,” The Hudson Institute Forum for Intellectual Property, Hudson Institute, Washington, D.C., 4 May 2023

Research Expert. Conversations and consultation with Kanano GmbH (Amtsgericht Ulm, Germany) on their anticounterfeiting technologies for oils, oil-based products and biopharmaceuticals. Work with Dr. Klaus von Haeften (Geschäftsführer/managing director), June 2022.

Invited Speaker. “The Quest to Vaccinate the World: Considering the Global Impact of Waiving Patent Rights for COVID Vaccines,” Macdonald-Laurier Institute, Ottawa, Canada, 16 September 2021. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LrRYCZ5L8sg>

Research Cited in Pharmaceutical Industry Brief. “RE: Feedback on the amended Patented Medicines Regulations - High Risk of Negative Impact on Canadian bio-Medical Research,” August 4, 2020. Available at: https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/pmprb-cepmb/documents/consultations/draft-guidelines/submission-received/june2020/June%202020%20submission_Exactis%20Innovation_EN.pdf

Research Expert. Presentation “The Economics of Importation and Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals,” Colorado House of Representatives, Denver, CO, April 2, 2019.

Research Expert. Presentation “Pharmaceutical Imports or Imposters: The Economics of Importation and Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals,” at “We Work for Health CO / Partnership for Safe Medicines Briefing,” Denver, CO, April 16, 2018.

Research Expert. Conversations and consultation with 3M on their anticounterfeiting technologies for biopharmaceuticals. Work with Drew Brown and Oscar Naim D’Paola, January 2018.

Invited Speaker. “Intellectual Property and Global Prosperity”, 4th Annual Fall Conference, Center for the Protection of Intellectual Property (CPIP), Antonin Scalia School of Law, George Mason University, Arlington, VA, October 6-7, 2016. Available at: <http://cpip.gmu.edu/conferences/2016-fall-conference/>

Colorado College, Advanced Topics in Chemistry: Medicinal Chemistry (CH400), guest lecture on the Economics of the Pharmaceutical Industry, Colorado Springs, CO, 7 April 2016.

Colorado College, “Pharm to Table: A Panel on HIV, Pharmaceuticals, Pricing, Access, and More”, panel member and speaker for PHIA, Colorado Springs, CO, 3 February 2016.

Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 3rd Meeting of the Task Force on Charting Illicit Trade, “Illicit Trade in Counterfeit Medicines,” OECD, Paris, 30-31 March 2015. Presentation available at: <http://www.slideshare.net/OECD-GOV/lybecker-tfcit2015>
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Hudson Institute and Observer Research Foundation, “India's Economic Engagements with the World,” Panel Discussion: Innovation, Intellectual Property Rights & Healthcare, New Delhi, India, March 26, 2014.

PhRMA, 26th Asia Managers Annual Conference & Seminar (AMACS 2014), “How Indian IP is Undermining Global Health and Trade,” Singapore, Singapore, February 20, 2014.

PhRMA, 26th Asia Managers Annual Conference & Seminar (AMACS 2014), “Universal Health Coverage (UHC): The Role of the Private Sector in Achieving UHC in Asia,” Singapore, Singapore, February 19, 2014.

Canadian Association for Healthcare Reimbursement (CAHR), “Bulk Purchase of Pharmaceuticals: Reflecting on the Experiences of the U.S., Europe, and New Zealand”, Ottawa, Canada, October 2, 2013.

Idaho State University, Frank Church Symposium 2013, “The Economics of Access to Medicines Meeting the Challenges of Pharmaceutical Patents, Innovation and Access for Global Health,” Pocatello, ID, February 28, 2013.

Idaho State University, Frank Church Symposium 2013, “The Challenges of Green Technology,” Pocatello, ID, February 27, 2013.

The White House Business Council, Executive Forum with Assistant Secretary of State for Economic and Business Affairs, Mr. Jose Fernandez, invited discussant, Denver, CO, 17 May 2012.

Colorado College, Students for Global Health, Women’s Global Health Panel, panel member and speaker, Colorado Springs, CO, 16 April 2012.

Colorado College, Board of Trustees Meeting, “Engaging Students in Faculty Research,” Colorado Springs, CO, 24 February 2012.

Conference Board of Canada, Center for the Advancement of Health Innovations, “The Emerging IP Landscape,” Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, April 12-13, 2011.

Harvard Law School, Harvard International Law Journal 2011 Symposium, “Developments and Challenges in International Intellectual Property Law,” presentation entitled “The Economics of Access to Essential Medicines,” Cambridge, MA, March 25, 2011.

University of Nebraska – Lincoln, “The NWIMBY Effect (No Wal-Mart In My Backyard): Big Box Stores and Residential Property Values,” Department of Economics Seminar Series, Lincoln, NE, October 23, 2009.

Women in Government, “Patents and Access to Medicines in Developing Countries: The Economics of Innovation,” 15th Annual State Directors Conference, St. Petersburg, FL, January 3, 2009.

Community Health Charities of New Mexico, “Buying Drugs in Mexico: The Pros and The Cons,” 2008 Annual Meeting Lunch, Albuquerque, NM, June 10, 2008.

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PhRMA Briefing, “Safety of the Pharmaceutical Supply Chain,” Washington, DC, January 30, 2008.

National Press Club Canada, “Patents and Access to Medicines in Developing Countries: An Economic Perspective,” Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, October 22, 2007.

Colorado College, Department of Economics “Patents, Prices & Pirates: Challenges to the International Pharmaceutical Industry,” Colorado Springs, CO, April 10, 2006.

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Texas Healthcare and Bioscience Institute Advocacy Day, Presentation on the Importation of Pharmaceuticals from Canada, Austin, TX, February 17, 2005.

North Carolina General Assembly, Presentation on the Importation of Pharmaceuticals from Canada, 2005 Healthcare Forum, Raleigh, NC, February 8, 2005.

PhRMA Alliance Development Annual Meeting, Canadian Drug Importation, Annapolis, MD, December 7, 2004.

State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations Department of Health, Testimony on the Importation of Pharmaceuticals from Canada, Community Review of the proposed Rules and Regulations Pertaining to Pharmacists, Pharmacies and Manufacturers, Wholesalers, and Distributors, Providence, RI, November 10, 2004.

Pennsylvania House of Representatives, Healthcare Excellence and Adaptability Resource Team (HEART) Committee, Testimony on the Importation of Pharmaceuticals from Canada, Ashland Regional Medical Center, Ashland, PA, September 29, 2004.

Washington Senate, Senate Judiciary Committee, Testimony on the Importation of Pharmaceuticals from Canada, Olympia, WA, September 21, 2004.

AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals, GMPP Meeting, “Lessons for Legislators on Importation,” Wilmington, DE, August 2004.

Rhode Island Health Advocacy Forum Meeting, Canadian Drug Importation, Providence, RI, September 9, 2004.

Greater Providence Chamber of Commerce, Canadian Prescription Drug Importation Briefing, Providence, RI, September 9, 2004.

Women In Government, “Parallel Imports or Imposters: The Economics of Reimportation and Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals,” 6th Annual Eastern Regional Conference, Baltimore, MD, July 9, 2004.

Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc., “Parallel Imports or Imposters: The Economics of Reimportation and Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals,” Nutley, NJ, June 22, 2004.

Rhode Island Senate, Senate Committee on Health and Human Services, Testimony on Importation of Canadian Pharmaceuticals, Providence, RI, May 26, 2004.

Patient Advocates for Medicine Network, Prescription Drug Importation Briefing, Presentation for Oregon State Legislators and Patient Advocacy Groups, Reimportation of Pharmaceuticals from Canada and the Problems of Pharmaceutical Counterfeiting, Portland, OR, April 29, 2004.

Patient Advocates for Medicine Network, Prescription Drug Importation Briefing, Oregon, Presentation for Oregon State Legislators and Patient Advocacy Groups, Reimportation of Pharmaceuticals from Canada and the Problems of Pharmaceutical Counterfeiting, Salem, OR, April 29, 2004.

Montana Governor's Third Annual Health Care Summit, Presentation for Montana's Elected Officials and Healthcare Representatives, Reimportation of Pharmaceuticals from Canada, Missoula, MT, April 27, 2004.

Massachusetts Senate, Testimony on the Reimportation of Pharmaceuticals from Canada, Boston, MA, April 8, 2004.

Bristol-Myers Squibb, Rx Drug Importation Panel, Bristol-Myers Squibb Policy and Government Affairs Department Meeting, Princeton, NJ, March 17, 2004.

Senate Commerce Committee, State of Tennessee, Testimony on the Reimportation of Pharmaceuticals from Canada, Nashville, TN, February 24, 2004.

Iowa Patient Advocates for Medicine Network, Prescription Drug Importation Briefing, Presentation for Iowa State Legislators and Patient Advocacy Groups, Reimportation of Pharmaceuticals from Canada and the Problems of Pharmaceutical Counterfeiting, Des Moines, February 17, 2004.

Minnesota Patient Advocates for Medicine Network, Prescription Drug Importation Briefing, Presentation for Minnesota Patient Advocacy Groups, Reimportation of Pharmaceuticals from Canada and the Problems of Pharmaceutical Counterfeiting, St. Paul, MN, November 12, 2003.

RESEARCH PRESENTATIONS AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS, UNIVERSITIES, & INSTITUTIONS

Summer IP Institute, "Ongoing Innovation, Generic Drug Approval and Generic Launch," joint work with Erika Lietzan (Associate Professor of Law at the University of Missouri–Columbia) CPIP Conference, Beaver Creek, Colorado, 20-22 July 2026.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, "Economics of Regulatory Exclusivities in the Biopharmaceutical Ecosystem" Industrial Organization and Trade Panel, Albuquerque, NM, 27 March 2026.

Summer IP Institute, "Injunctive Relief in Patent Cases: The Impact of eBay," CPIP Conference, Beaver Creek, Colorado, 29-31 July 2025.

INTERPAT General Assembly [INTERPAT: The Biopharmaceutical Intellectual Property Think Tank], "Economics of Intellectual Property in the Biopharmaceutical Industry," (joint work with Erika Lietzan (Associate Professor of Law at the University of Missouri–Columbia)), 25 June 2025.

Banbury Center at Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, "Government Challenges to U.S. Patent Rights: Thou Giveth and Thou Taketh Away," presentation on Patent Thickets and Evergreening, March 23-26, 2025.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, "Solutions Still Searching for a Problem: A Call for Relevant Data to Support 'Evergreening' Allegations," joint work with Erika Lietzan (Associate Professor of Law at the University of Missouri–Columbia), Industrial Organization and Trade Panel, San Antonio, TX, 5 April 2024.

Department of Economics and Business, Colorado College, "Making Pharmaceutical Policy with Relevant Evidence," joint work with Erika Lietzan (Associate Professor of Law at the University of Missouri–Columbia), 7 November 2022.

ITIF Symposium - The Economics of Biopharmaceutical Innovation, "Patent Term Restoration & the Drug Innovation Paradox: More Work, Less Reward," joint work with Erika Lietzan (Associate Professor of Law at the University of Missouri–Columbia), virtual conference, 13 May 2022.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Economic Analysis of Distorted Drug Patents,” joint work with Erika Lietzan (Associate Professor of Law at the University of Missouri–Columbia), Denver, Colorado, 1 April 2022.

National Business and Economics Society, Annual Conference, “Economic Analysis of Distorted Drug Patents,” joint work with Erika Lietzan (Associate Professor of Law at the University of Missouri–Columbia), Maui, HI, 3 March 2022.

The Macdonald-Laurier Institute, “Pandemic resilience and access to new drugs and vaccines in the COVID Era”, virtual conference, Invited Panelist on “Achieving global resilience and vaccine supplies”, 16 December 2021.

The Macdonald-Laurier Institute, “Intellectual Property Rights and the COVID vaccines”, virtual conference, Invited Panelist, 13 September 2021.

The Classic Liberal Institute at NYU School of Law, “The Case for Patents”, virtual conference, Invited Participant, 11 May 2021.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Distorted Drug Patents,” joint work with Erika Lietzan (Associate Professor of Law at the University of Missouri–Columbia), virtual conference, 12 April 2021.

The Classic Liberal Institute at NYU School of Law, “Innovators, Firms and Markets”, virtual conference, Invited Participant, 18 January 2021.

Fraser Institute, Fraser Institute Post-Secondary Seminar on Public Policy Issues. “Keeping It Real: Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals & Their Consequences”, Vancouver, BC (virtual meeting), June 19, 2020.

Hoover Institution at Stanford University, “Distorted Drug Patents,” (joint work with Erika Lietzan), First annual Technology, Innovation, and Intellectual Property program of the Classical Liberal Institute (CLI-TIIP), Palo Alto, California, January 24, 2020. [Our paper was one of only three manuscripts featured at the symposium.]

6th Annual Summer Institute, Center for the Protection of Intellectual Property (CPIP), Antonin Scalia School of Law, George Mason University, Invited Participant, Beaver Creek, CO, July 23-25, 2019.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Microeconomic Questions Through the Undergraduate Lens”, moderator, San Diego, CA, April 24, 2019.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Paradoxical Patent Terms,” joint work with Erika Lietzan (Associate Professor of Law at the University of Missouri–Columbia), San Diego, CA, April 24, 2019.

Center for the Protection of Intellectual Property (CPIP), Antonin Scalia School of Law, George Mason University, “Roundtable Discussion: The Law and Policy of Patented Innovation in the Biopharmaceutical Industry”, discussant, Arlington, VA, November 8-9, 2018.

Center for the Protection of Intellectual Property (CPIP), Antonin Scalia School of Law, George Mason University, “Roundtable Discussion: The Law and Policy of Patented Innovation in the Biopharmaceutical Industry”, “Overlapping Patent Rights and the Rhetoric of ‘Patent Thickets’” panel moderator, Arlington, VA, November 8-9, 2018.

Fraser Institute, Fraser Institute Post-Secondary Seminar on Public Policy Issues. “Keeping It Real: Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals & Their Consequences”, Vancouver, BC, October 20, 2018.

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Office of the Chief Economist. “Biopharmaceutical Counterfeiting: An Economist’s Perspective”, Roundtable on Counterfeit Drugs, Alexandria, VA, August 24, 2018.

5th Annual Summer Institute, Center for the Protection of Intellectual Property (CPIP), Antonin Scalia School of Law, George Mason University, Invited Participant, Beaver Creek, CO, July 15-17, 2018.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Using Microeconomics to Solve Problems Locally and Globally”, moderator, San Antonio, TX, April 6, 2018.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Intellectual Property Rights, Infrastructure and HIV/AIDS”, joint work with Cory Wake, San Antonio, TX, April 6, 2018.

Back to Basics: The Role of Property in the IP System, “Intellectual Property, Innovation, and Economic Growth”, presentation and panel discussion, National Law University Delhi, Delhi, India, March 23, 2018.

International Conference on Social Sciences and Interdisciplinary Studies, “Sustainable Health: The Role of Pharmaceutical Patents,” London, England, August 7-8, 2017.

4th Annual Summer Institute, Center for the Protection of Intellectual Property (CPIP), Antonin Scalia School of Law, George Mason University, Invited Participant, Beaver Creek, CO, July 11-13, 2017.

International Conference for Business and Economics, “Pharmaceutical Evergreening: Separating Myth from Reality”, Ca’Foscari University, Venice, Italy, June 20-23, 2017.

4th Annual Fall Conference, Center for the Protection of Intellectual Property (CPIP), Antonin Scalia School of Law, George Mason University, “Intellectual Property and Global Prosperity”, Arlington, VA, October 6-7, 2016. Available at: <http://cpip.gmu.edu/conferences/2016-fall-conference/>

3rd Annual Summer Institute, Center for the Protection of Intellectual Property (CPIP), Antonin Scalia School of Law, George Mason University, Invited Participant, Snoqualmie, WA, August 3-4, 2016.

International Academy of Business and Economics, “Global Trade Agreements: Implications for Sustained Research and Development,” joint work with Robert Freeman, Florence, Italy, July 15, 2016.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Economics and Health”, discussant, Reno, NV, April 15, 2016.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “The Impact of the Complete Food Environment on County-level Obesity Rates”, joint work with Julia Lawton, Reno, NV, April 15, 2016.

International Health Economics Association Meeting, “The Impact of Restrictive Abortion Legislation on Contraceptive Choice,” joint work with Amanda J. Felkey, Milan, Italy, July 13, 2015.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “The Economics of Obesity and Health”, panel discussant, Portland, OR, April 9, 2015.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Health Economics”, panel discussant, Portland, OR, April 9, 2015.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, ““The Impact of Restrictive Abortion Legislation on Contraceptive Choice””, joint work with Amanda J. Felkey, Portland, OR, April 9, 2015.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Predicting Diamond Performance,” joint work with Elisabeth Asher, Albuquerque, NM, April 3, 2014.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Price Convergence after Cataclysm”, discussant, Albuquerque, NM, April 4, 2013.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Credit Union Loan Rate Determinants following the 2008 Financial Crisis”, discussant, Albuquerque, NM, April 5, 2014.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “The Cost of a Wildfire in the West”, discussant, Albuquerque, NM, April 5, 2014.

Asia Managers Annual Conference and Seminar (AMACS), 26th Annual Meeting, “How India IP is Undermining Global Health and Trade” Singapore, Singapore, 20 February 2014.

Asia Managers Annual Conference and Seminar (AMACS), 26th Annual Meeting, “Universal Health Coverage (UHC): The Role of the Private Sector in Achieving UHC in Asia” Singapore, Singapore, 19 February 2014.

Global Intellectual Property Center, U.S. Chamber of Commerce, “Trade Imbalance: Are Canada’s Policies Harming American Innovation and Competitiveness?” Washington, DC, December 12, 2013.

Clute Institute International Academic Conference, “Bidding for Classes: Course Allocation Using the Colorado College Auction System,” joint work with Cassie Benson and Dan Johnson, Paris, France, June 9-11, 2013.

Colorado College, SAB Research Symposium, “Liability Risk in the Pharmaceutical Industry: Tort Law in the US and UK,” joint work with Lachlan Watkins, Colorado Springs, CO, April 25, 2013.

Colorado College, SAB Research Symposium, session moderator, Colorado Springs, CO, April 25, 2013.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Liability Risk in the Pharmaceutical Industry: Tort Law in the US and UK,” joint work with Lachlan Watkins, Denver, CO, April 12, 2013.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Labor and entrepreneurship across minority groups”, moderator and discussant, Denver, CO, April 12, 2013.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Macro and Regional Economics, Social Processes”, moderator and discussant, Denver, CO, April 11, 2013.

IEEE 2012 International Technology Management Conference, “Can you hear me now? The Importance of Location for Knowledge Transfer in the Telecommunication Sector,” joint work with Dan Johnson and Jeffrey Moore, Dallas, TX, June 24-27, 2012.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “The Importance of National Identity to Trade Patterns: Post-Conflict Trade in Bosnia and Herzegovina” joint work with Antonio Skarica, Houston, TX, April 11-16, 2011.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “International Trade: Palestine to South America to Eastern Europe” moderator and discussant, Houston, TX, April 11-16, 2011.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Health and Migration: New Insights from the Body Mass Index” moderator, Houston, TX, April 11-16, 2011.

Colorado College, Student Organization for Sexual Safety, “Abortion Laws and the Pill: Contraception and the Freedom to Choose,” Colorado Springs, CO, December 15, 2011.

Institute for Business and Finance Research, Global Conference and Business and Finance, “Three’s a Crowd, but Lowers Prices: The Effect of Geographic Density on Retail Gasoline Prices,” joint work with Daniel Johnson and Devin Nadar, San Jose, Costa Rica, May 24-27, 2011.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “The Role of Distance in Knowledge Flows in the Telecommunication Industry” joint work with Dan Johnson and Phoenix Van Wagoner, Salt Lake City, UT, April 13-15, 2011.

American Economics Association Annual Conference, “Research on Teaching Practices of Economics Faculty,” discussant, Denver, CO, January 9, 2011.

Western Economics Association International Annual Conference, “Variation in Pill Use: Do Abortion Laws Matter?” joint work with Amanda Felkey of Lake Forest College, Portland, OR, July 1-3, 2010.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Eco-Innovation and Uncertainty ~ Exploring the Constraints to Green Tech: A literature review of the constraints on environmental innovation” joint work with Dan Johnson, Reno, NV, April 14-17, 2010.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “The NWIMBY Effect (No Walmart In My Backyard): Big Box Stores and Residential Property Values” joint work with Dan Johnson, Alex Stiller-Shulman, and Nikki Gurley, Reno, NV, April 14-17, 2010.

International Health Economics Association Meetings, “Variation in Pill Use: Do Abortion Laws Matter?” joint work with Amanda Felkey of Lake Forest College, Beijing, China, July 12-14, 2009.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Exploring the Decision to Patent: Socioeconomic Indicators and the Prevalence of Patents in Developing Nations” joint work with Alex Brody, Albuquerque, NM, April 15-18, 2009.

European Conference on Health Economics (ECHE), Presenter and Session Organizer, “Corporate Social Responsibility and the Economics of Drug Development for Neglected Diseases,” Rome, Italy, July 23-26, 2008.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “The Diffusion of Election Equipment between Presidential Election Years,” Denver, Colorado, April 23-26, 2008.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, “Funding Pharmaceutical Innovation through Direct Tax Credits,” Calgary, Alberta, Canada, April 13, 2007.

Western Social Science Association Annual Conference, Discussant “Economics of Finance,” Calgary, Alberta, Canada, April 13, 2007.

International Health Economics Association Meetings, “Drugs & Taxes: Lower Prescription Drug Prices through Direct Tax Credits,” Barcelona, Spain, July 11, 2005.

University of Michigan, Center for Medication Use, Policy and Economics, Conference on Innovation and Drug Reimportation: The Cost, The Value, The Trade-offs, “The Economic Fundamentals of the Pharmaceutical Industry,” Washington, DC, April 18-20, 2004.

University of Michigan, Center for Medication Use, Policy and Economics, Conference on Innovation and Drug Reimportation: The Cost, The Value, The Trade-offs, Panel Discussion and Press Q&A, National Press Club, Washington, DC, April 20, 2004.

Northwestern University, International Industrial Organization Conference, “The Objective Function Matters: An Investigation of Competition in the Hospital Industry” joint work with Teresa Harrison, Chicago, IL, April 23-25, 2004.

University of Toronto, Leslie Dan Faculty of Pharmacy, in association with the Center for Medications Use, Policy & Economics, University of Michigan, Symposium on Cross-border Internet Pharmacy: Public Policy Implications, "Parallel Imports or Imposters: The Economics of Reimportation and Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals," Toronto, Ottawa, Canada, March 9, 2004.

University of Toulouse, Institut d'Economie Industrielle, Manufacture des Tabacs, Conference on Markets for Pharmaceuticals and the Health of Developing Nations, "Rx Roulette: Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals in Developing Nations," Toulouse, France, December 3-5, 2003.

University of Michigan, Center for Medication Use, Policy and Economics, Conference on Reimportation of Pharmaceuticals: Economic and Policy Implications, "Parallel Imports or Imposters: The Economics of Reimportation and Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals," Ann Arbor, MI, October 29-31, 2003.

Academy of Management Meetings, "Stemming the Flow of Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals: Where Should Enforcement Dollars Go?" Seattle, WA, August 2003.

Latin American Studies Association Meetings, "AIDS Policy and Pharmaceutical Patents: Brazil's Strategy to Safeguard Public Health," Dallas, TX, March 2003.

Southern Economics Association Meetings, "Monopolizing Blood and Other Joint Products," New Orleans, LA, November 2002.

Drexel University, COBA Research Forum, "Monopolization of Blood & Other Joint Products," Philadelphia, PA, February 11, 2002.

Latin American Studies Association Meetings, "The Brazilian Pharmaceutical Industry: TRIPs and Its Consequences," Washington, DC, September 2001.

Western Social Science Association Meetings, "Stripping the Wolf of his Sheep's Clothing: Anticounterfeiting Strategies for Multinational Pharmaceutical Firms," Reno, NV, April 2001.

Fifth Workshop on Challenges for Pharmaceutical Policies in the 21st Century, "Product Piracy: The Sale of Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals in Developing Countries," Brussels, Belgium, January 2001.

Latin American Studies Association Meetings, "High Stakes & New Rules: An Examination of the Effects of the TRIPs Agreement & the Pharmaceutical Industry," Miami, Florida, March 2000

Drexel University, Department of Economics & International Business, "Product Piracy: The Sale of Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals in Developing Countries," Philadelphia, PA, February 2000.

Middlebury College, Department of Economics, "Product Piracy: The Sale of Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals in Developing Countries," Middlebury, VT, February 2000.

Occidental College, Department of Economics, "Product Piracy: The Sale of Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals in Developing Countries," Los Angeles, CA, February 2000.

Rhodes College, Department of Economics, "Product Piracy: The Sale of Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals in Developing Countries," Memphis, TN, February 2000.

U.S. General Accounting Office, "Product Piracy: The Sale of Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals in Developing Countries," Washington, DC, February 2000.

United States Department of Agriculture, "Product Piracy: The Sale of Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals in Developing Countries," Washington, DC, February 2000.

United States Federal Reserve Bank, “Product Piracy: The Sale of Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals in Developing Countries,” Washington, DC, February 2000.

Western Social Science Association Meetings, “Making Promises They Can’t Keep? Developing Countries, the TRIPs Agreement, and Pharmaceutical Piracy,” Ft. Worth, Texas, April 1999.

Workshop Leader, U.C. Berkeley, Graduate Student Instructor Teaching & Resource Center: Quantitative Workshop for the Social Sciences, January 1999, August 1998, August 1999.

Guest Lecturer, U.C. Berkeley, Department of Economics, Principles of Economics: March 1999. Lecture on unemployment for large introductory course (approximately 800 students).

Latin American Studies Association Meetings, “Product Piracy: The Sale of Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals in Developing Countries,” Chicago, Illinois, September 1998.

Western Social Science Association Meetings, “Product Piracy: The Sale of Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals in Developing Countries,” Denver, Colorado, April 1998.

Western Social Science Association Meetings, “Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals in Developing Countries,” Albuquerque, New Mexico, April 1997.

OTHER PRESENTATIONS

Manitou Springs Kiwanis Club, “China’s currency appreciates: Are all our problems solved?” Manitou Springs, CO, 21 June 2010.

Colorado College, “Why Are We Afraid of China?” Fall Conference presentation with John Williams, Colorado Springs, CO, 28 August 2007.

Lake Forest College, “A Valentine for the Uninsured? President Bush’s Health Insurance Proposal,” panel with Dr. Richard Dye, Lake Forest, IL, 13 February 2007.

PhRMA Alliance Development Annual Meeting, “The Economics of Health Care and Its Impacts on Patient Access,” Washington, DC, 26 April 2006.

FUNDED RESEARCH

“Injunctive Relief in Patent Cases: the Impact of *eBay*”

- Hudson Institute Grant, April 2024.

“State pharmaceutical importation programmes: an analysis of the cost-effectiveness”

- Partnership for Safe Medicines, San Francisco, California, October 2019.

“Incremental Innovation in the Pharmaceutical Industry”

- Fraser Institute, Vancouver, BC, Canada, June 2014

“Strengthening Intellectual Property Protection for Pharmaceutical Innovation: What Canada Stands to Gain”

- Fraser Institute, Vancouver, BC, Canada, May 2013

“The Bulk Purchase of Pharmaceuticals: The Experiences of the United States, Europe, and New Zealand”

- Fraser Institute, Vancouver, BC, Canada, May 2013

“Intellectual Property Law and the Pharmaceutical Industry: An Analysis of the Canadian Framework”

- Macdonald-Laurier Institute, Ottawa, ON, Canada, December 2011

“Pharmaceutical Counterfeiting: The Role of Intellectual Property Rights in Developing Countries”

- Pharmaceutical Industry Sponsored Research Grant, Ad Hoc Working Group on Pharmaceutical Economics, 2002.

ACADEMIC EXPERTISE

Academic Expert

Crime Stoppers International

Article on Counterfeit PPE during the COVID-19 Pandemic

November 2020

<https://spectator.us/gangs-billions-fake-medical-supplies-covid/>

Academic Expert

Partnership for Safe Medicines

Report on the Cost of Testing Imported Drugs into Safety

November 2019 – December 2020

Academic Expert

Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Paris, France, 2015

Report and presentation on Illicit Trade in Counterfeit Medicines

Agenda available at: <http://www.oecd.org/gov/risk/tfcit-2015-agenda.pdf>

Research Fellow

The Fraser Institute, Vancouver, BC, Canada, Fall 2013 – present

Research on Bulk Pharmaceutical Purchase Agreements; Intellectual Property Rights and Trade Agreements

Academic Expert

PhRMA’s Speaker Bureau Program, 2006 to present

Presentations on Neglected Diseases, Pharmaceutical Innovation and Intellectual Property Rights

Academic Expert

The Fraser Institute, Vancouver, BC, Canada, Fall 2012 – Fall 2013

Research on Bulk Pharmaceutical Purchase Agreements; Intellectual Property Rights and Trade Agreements

Academic Expert

Pfizer, Inc., Summer 2012

Research on Anaphylaxis and tools to assist in quantifying the need for epinephrine autoinjectors

Academic Expert

Macdonald-Laurier Institute, Ottawa, ON, Canada, December 2011

“Intellectual Property Law and the Pharmaceutical Industry: An Analysis of the Canadian Framework”

Research Associate

The Cameron Institute, 2009-present

Research on the Effectiveness of Disease Management Programs in the Medicaid Population, joint work with Robert A. Freeman and D. Wayne Taylor, May 2011

Academic Expert

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris France), 2010
“Policy Complements to the Strengthening of IPRs in Brazil” coauthored with Dan Johnson

Academic Expert

National Peace Foundation, 2009
Three White Papers on Environmental Innovation & Green Technology authored with Dan Johnson
On July 13, 2009 Dan presented this work in Geneva, Switzerland at WIPO’s Conference on
Intellectual Property and Public Policy Issues

Academic Expert

PhRMA sponsored Academic Roundtable on Current Issues in the Pharmaceutical Industry, 2009
Organizer, Moderator and Emcee for roundtable event bringing industry and academics together

Academic Expert

World Health Strategies, 2007 to present
Comment on WHO’s Intergovernmental Working Group Draft Strategy

Academic Expert

PhRMA, Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America, 2003 to present
Testimony and Research on Pharmaceutical Drug Reimportation and Counterfeiting

Academic Expert

Sanofi-Aventis Pharmaceuticals, 2006
Research on Authorized Generics

Academic Expert

The Madison Group, 2004
Research on Pharmaceuticals and International Counterfeiting for Merck Pharmaceuticals

Academic Expert

AstraZeneca LP Pharmaceuticals, 2002, 2003, 2004
Research on Pharmaceuticals, Counterfeiting, and Issues in International Trade

Academic Expert

The World Bank, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2003
Research with Jillian Cohen on Transparency and Corruption in the Pharmaceutical Sector

Academic Expert

Reconnaissance International, 2002
Research on Pharmaceutical Counterfeiting

Pharmaceutical Industry Sponsored Research Grant

Ad Hoc Working Group on Pharmaceutical Economics, 2002

BOOK, JOURNAL, PROPOSAL REVIEWING & EDITORIAL WORK

Expert Grant Assessment Reviewer

- University of Strasbourg Institute for Advanced Study (USIAS) Fellowship Proposals, 2023.

Expert Grant Assessment Reviewer

- Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, 2017-present.

Contributing Author

- Intermediate Microeconomics, Levitt & Goolsbee text in development, Worth Publishing, 2009-2013. Writing appendices and sample problems/solutions for text in development.

Reviewer

- Intermediate Microeconomics, Levitt & Goolsbee text in development, Worth Publishing, 2009-2013.
- International Economics, Steven Husted & Michael Melvin, fifth edition, 2001.
- Principles of Economics, text in development, Wiley Publishing, 2013.
- Principles of Economics, text in development, Wiley Publishing, 2006 – 2009.
- Principles of Economics, Michael Reich & Laura Tyson, in development, 2008.

Editorial Advisory Board

- *Research in Social & Administrative Pharmacy*, 2007 – present.

Editorial Board

- *Journal of Pharmaceutical Finance, Economics & Policy*, 2007.

Editorial Board Member

- *Technological Innovation and Intellectual Property Newsletter*, 2002 – present.

Contributing Editor

- *Technological Innovation and Intellectual Property Newsletter*, 2002 – present.

Reviewer

- *Journal of World Intellectual Property*, 2021- present
- *Journal of Population Therapeutics and Clinical Pharmacology*, 2018.
- *Global Journal of Health Science*, 2016.
- *Berkeley Economic and Policy Analysis Electronic Journal*, 2005.
- *Pharmaceutical Medicine*, 2015-present.
- *BMC International Health and Human Rights*, 2009-present.
- *Globalization and Health*, 2007-present.
- *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 2004.
- *Journal of Economic Education*, 2012-present.
- *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics*, 2013-present.
- *Journal of Pharmaceutical Finance, Economics & Policy*, 2004 – present.
- *Pharmaceutical Medicine*, 2009.
- *R&D Management*, 2013-present.
- *Research in Social & Administrative Pharmacy*, 2007- present.
- *Routledge Publishing: Taylor & Francis Group*, 2009
- *SciTechnol*, 2014-present.
- *Social Science & Medicine*, 2006 – present.
- *The Social Science Journal*, 2013-present.
- *World Development*, 2004.
- *Regulation and Governance*, 2014 – present.
- *International Journal of Intellectual Property Management*, 2015 – present.

LEGAL COVERAGE OF MY RESEARCH

“The RESTORE Patent Rights Act: Restoring America’s Status as the Global IP Leader”

- U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary, 18 December 2024
- My work on permanent injunctions was cited in the testimony of Professor Kristen Osenga

- Hearing: <https://www.judiciary.senate.gov/committee-activity/hearings/the-restore-patent-rights-act-restoring-americas-status-as-the-global-ip-leader>
- Written Testimony of Professor Osenga: <https://www.judiciary.senate.gov/download/2024-12-18-testimony-osenga>

“Appeal No. 2019-2011 in the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit”

- Filed 1 July 2022
- Cites two of my published papers

MEDIA COVERAGE AND STUDIES CITING MY RESEARCH

“Congress Should Demand Evidence on Drug Patents, Not Metaphors”

- Mark Schultz and Jennifer Brant
- Real Clear Health, 2 June 2026
- https://www.realclearhealth.com/articles/2026/06/02/congress_should_demand_evidence_on_drug_patents_not_metaphors_1186300.html

“What to Watch as Justices Take On ‘Skinny Label’ Case”

- Interview with Ryan Davis of Law360, 27 April 2026
- <https://www.law360.com/articles/2469433>

“Unveiling the Patent Landscape of Biologic Drugs”

- Michael D. Frakes and Melissa F. Wasserman
- Northwestern University Law Review, vol.120, issue.5, 15 March 2026
- <https://scholarlycommons.law.northwestern.edu/nulr/vol120/iss5/4/>

“Canada's Government-Dominated Health Care Chokes Access to New Drugs”

- <https://www.yahoo.com/news/articles/canadas-government-dominated-healthcare-chokes-120016368.html>

Impact of Trump Tariffs on Medicines

- Interview with Tony Keith of KOAA, 2 October 2025
- [KOAA Interview](#)

“Impact of US Supreme Court's 2006 eBay ruling on patent litigation still in dispute”

- Interview with Nick Robertson of MLex, 20 December 2024
- <https://www.mlex.com/mlex/intellectual-property/articles/2287304/impact-of-us-supreme-court-s-2006-ebay-ruling-on-patent-litigation-still-in-dispute>

“Restore Act endorses Unified Patent Court-like standard for injunctive relief in US patent cases”

- Interview with Melissa Ritti, Chief Correspondent with MLex IP on the RESTORE Act, 2 August 2024.
- <https://plus.lexis.com/newsstand/mlex/article/1581479>

“Patent Evergreening: The Data Just Doesn’t Add Up”

- Interview with Renee Giachino, corporate counsel for the Center for Individual Freedom (cfif.org), 27 October 2024.
- <https://ipprotectionmatters.org/episodes/53034d98-86a3-4b34-ba18-8374ad9e9656:patent-evergreening-the-data-just-doesnt-add-up>

Media Coverage of “Injunctive Relief in Patent Cases: The Impact of *eBay*”

- Cited in the Descriptive One-Pager and the Press Release for the RESTORE Act, proposed by Senators Coons (D-Del.) and Cotton (R- Ark.)

- Senator Coons Office, RESTORE Act One-Pager, 29 July 2024, Available here: https://www.coons.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/restore_act_one-pager.pdf
- Press Release for RESTORE Act released by Senator Coons's Office, 30 July 2024, Available here: <https://www.coons.senate.gov/news/press-releases/senator-coons-colleagues-introduce-bipartisan-bicameral-bill-to-restore-injunctive-relief-for-patent-infringement>
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- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2015/03/23/ip-protection-is-key-to-u-s-job-creation/id=55978/>

“India, Pharmacy to the Developing World, Must Honor IP Rights”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 18 March 2015.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2015/03/18/india-pharmacy-to-the-developing-world-must-honor-ip-rights/id=55763/>

“Protect the Incentive for Hope, Treatment and Cures”

- Blog post to LillyPad, 3 March 2015.
- <http://lillypad.lilly.com/entry.php?e=6178>

“How the Canada EU Trade Agreement Benefits All Canadians”

- Blog post to Patients and Patents web forum, 28 November 2014.
- <http://www.patientsandpatents.org/blog/kristina-lybecker/2014/11/28>

“Transforming the Lives of Hepatitis C Patients”

- Blog post to Ward Health Advocacy, 6 September 2014.
- <http://wardhealth.com/articles/transforming-lives-hepatitis-c-patients>

“Patents are Just the Start”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 1 September 2014.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2014/09/01/patents-are-just-the-start/id=50936/>

“Incremental Innovation Delivers Choice and Cost-Savings”

- Blog post to Ward Health Advocacy, 19 July 2014.
- <http://www.whadvocacy.com/articles/incremental-innovation-delivers-choice-and-cost-savings>

“Promoting Innovation: The Economics of Incentives”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 21 July 2014.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2014/07/21/promoting-innovation-the-economics-of-incentives/id=50428/>

“When Patents Aren’t Enough: The Case for Data Exclusivity for Biologic Medicines”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 9 July 2014.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2014/07/09/patents-arent-enough-data-exclusivity-for-biologic-medicines/id=50318/>

“The Case for Incremental Innovation: The Importance of Protecting Follow-on Pharmaceutical Discoveries”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 23 June 2014.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2014/06/23/the-case-for-incremental-innovation/id=50155/>

“Biopharmaceutical R&D: Investments in Innovation, Jobs, and Economic Development”

- Blog post to PhRMA’s Catalyst web forum, 20 June 2014.
- <http://www.phrma.org/catalyst/investments-in-innovation-jobs-and-economic-development>

“Biopharmaceutical R&D: Investments in Innovation, Jobs, and Economic Development”

- Blog post to Patients and Patents web forum, 13 June 2014.
- <http://www.patientsandpatents.org/blog/8>

“The Economic Case for Strong Intellectual Property”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 2 May 2014.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2014/05/02/the-economic-case-for-strong-protection-for-intellectual-property/id=49376/>

“Compulsory Licenses Won’t Solve a Healthcare Crisis”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 1 April 2014.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2014/04/01/compulsory-licenses-wont-solve-a-healthcare-crisis/id=48827/>

“The Future of Global Health Depends on Strong IPRs”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 16 February 2014.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2014/02/16/the-future-of-global-health-depends-on-strong-iprs/id=48138/>

“Protecting Innovation is not ‘Satanic Genocide’: Intellectual Property Policy in South Africa”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 22 January 2014.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2014/01/22/protecting-innovation-is-not-satanic-genocide/id=47599/>

“Intellectual property policy in India: sacrificing the future and undermining health progress”

- Op Ed Ward Health Advocacy, 8 January 2014.
- <http://www.whadvocacy.com/articles/intellectual-property-policy-india-sacrificing-future-and-undermining-health-progress>

“Intellectual property policy in India: Sacrificing the future and undermining health progress”

- Financial Express, 6 January 2014.
- <http://pharma.financialexpress.com/sections/management/3196-time-for-an-alternative-patent-system>

“In Medicine, Every Little Innovation Matters”

- The Hindu Business Line, 4 December 2013.
- <http://www.thehindubusinessline.com/opinion/in-medicine-every-little-innovation-matters/article5422132.ece>

“Biologics: Protecting Data Exclusivity, Protecting the Future of Medicine”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 10 November 2013.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2013/11/10/protecting-data-exclusivity-protecting-the-future-of-medicine/id=46136/>

“The Importance of Protecting Incremental, Improvement Innovation”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 17 October 2013.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2013/10/17/the-importance-of-protecting-incremental-improvement-innovation/id=45725/>

“Patent Law 2.0: Not the Answer the Developing World Needs”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 18 August 2013.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2013/08/18/patent-law-2-0-not-the-answer-the-developing-world-needs/id=44699/>

“Implications of the Januvia patent lawsuit in India”

- Blog post to Apothecurry, 23 July 2013.
- <http://apothecurry.wordpress.com/2013/07/23/guest-column-implications-of-the-januvia-patent-lawsuit-in-india/#more-1262>

“Bulk Buying Pharmaceuticals Isn’t All It’s Cracked Up to Be”

- Joint work with Nadeem Esmail, The Fraser Institute
- *The Huffington Post Canada*, May 24, 2013
- http://www.huffingtonpost.ca/nadeem-esmail/bulk-buying-pharma_b_3331330.html

“Are Pharmaceutical Patents a Barrier to Access to Medicines? The Importance of Economic Development and Growth”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 21 May 2013.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2013/05/21/are-pharmaceutical-patents-a-barrier/id=40664/>

“Economics of Access to Medicines: The Challenges of Pharmaceutical Patents, Innovation and Access for Global Health”

- Blog post to IPWatchDog, 6 March 2013.
- <http://www.ipwatchdog.com/2013/03/06/economics-of-access-to-medicines-the-challenges-of-pharmaceutical-patents-innovation-and-access-for-global-health/id=36614/>

“Indian patent rulings and impact on emerging economies”

- Blog post to Apothecurry, 19 February 2013.
- <http://apothecurry.wordpress.com/2013/02/19/guest-column-indian-patent-rulings-and-impact-on-emerging-economies/#more-1087>

“Indian patent rulings and the IPR ecosystem”

- Blog post to Apothecurry, 6 February 2013.

- <http://apothecurry.wordpress.com/2013/02/06/guest-column-indian-patent-rulings-and-the-ipr-ecosystem/#more-1038>
- “Indian patent rulings and pharma strategies”
- Blog post to Apothecurry, 28 January 2013.
 - <http://apothecurry.wordpress.com/2013/01/28/guest-column-indian-patent-rulings-and-pharma-strategies/#more-1031>
- “What Pegasys says about IPR in India”
- Blog post to Apothecurry, 7 November 2012.
 - <http://apothecurry.wordpress.com/2012/11/07/guest-column-what-pegasys-says-about-ipr-in-india/#more-903>
- “Is ‘evergreening’ of drug patents all bad?”
- Blog post to Apothecurry, 23 October 2012.
 - <http://apothecurry.wordpress.com/2012/10/23/guest-post-is-evergreening-of-drug-patents-all-bad/>
- “Global R&D Convention: Pipe Dream?”
- Blog post to Apothecurry, 11 September 2012.
 - <http://apothecurry.wordpress.com/2012/09/11/global-rd-convention-pipe-dream/>
- “Are ‘prizes’ to reward drug R&D a viable alternative to patents?”
- Blog post to Apothecurry, 13 August 2012.
 - <http://apothecurry.wordpress.com/2012/08/13/guest-column-are-prizes-to-reward-drug-rd-a-viable-alternative-to-patents/#more-771>
- “Beyond Glivec: Balancing Innovation and Public Health”
- Blog post to Apothecurry, 20 July 2012.
 - <http://apothecurry.wordpress.com/2012/07/20/beyond-glivec-balancing-innovation-and-public-health/>
- “Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis: The Emergence of a Global Threat”
- *World Health Advocacy* blog, 20 June 2012
 - <http://www.whadvocacy.com/articles/drug-resistant-tuberculosis-emergence-global-threat>
- “International trade focus on health policy could boost Colorado economy”
- *Health Policy Solutions*, 29 May 2012
 - <http://www.healthpolicysolutions.org/2012/05/29/opinion-international-trade-focus-on-health-policy-could-boost-colorado-economy/>
- “Compulsory Licensing Threatens Pharmaceutical Innovation”
- *World Health Advocacy* blog, 16 March 2012
 - <http://www.whadvocacy.com/articles/compulsory-licensing-threatens-pharmaceutical-innovation>
- “Investing in BioScience Innovation”
- *Denver Post*, 22 October 2010
 - http://www.denverpost.com/guestcommentary/ci_16399670
- “How Congress’s Plans for Medicare May be Harmful For Women”
- *Chicago Tribune*, 23 October 2007
 - <http://archives.chicagotribune.com/2007/jan/23/health/chi-0701230146jan23>
- “Compulsory Drug Licensing Disastrous”
- *Denver Post*, Guest Commentary (online edition), 19 March 2008

- http://www.denverpost.com/guestcommentary/ci_8616902

CONTINUING PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION ACTIVITIES AND WORKSHOPS

Technology, Innovation, and Intellectual Property program of the Classical Liberal Institute at the NYU School of Law, Invited Participant, Innovators, Firms, and Markets: The Organizational Logic of Intellectual Property, 14 January 2020.

UK Commission on Intellectual Property Rights, Invited Participant, How Intellectual Property Rights Could Work Better for Developing Countries and Poor People, at the Royal Society, London, England, February 21-22, 2002.

Pharmaceutical Economic and Policy Council Meeting, Pfizer, Miami, FL, 21-23 April 2010.

“Global Health and the Liberal Arts Curriculum,” Beloit College, Beloit, WI, 12-14 March 2010.

Teaching Innovations Program in Economics, Case Mode, completed March 2009.

Teaching Innovations Program in Economics, Discussion Module, completed November 2008.

Inter-Industry Import Safety Summit, Washington, DC, July 9, 2008.

Teaching Innovations Program in Economics, May 2008 meeting, San Antonio, TX, May 30-June 1, 2008

Pharmaceutical Economic and Policy Council Meeting, Pfizer, Chicago, IL, January 7-8, 2007.

Pharmaceutical Economic and Policy Council Meeting, Pfizer, Boston, MA, January 7-8, 2006.

Pharmaceutical Economic and Policy Council Meeting, Pfizer, Philadelphia, PA, January 9-10, 2005.

Pharmaceutical Leadership Forum, MedAdNews Conferences, Washington, DC, November 15-16, 2004.

Product Surety Working Groups for Foods, Pharmaceuticals, and Biologics, US Food and Drug Administration and Reconnaissance International, Washington, DC (January 2003), Chicago, IL (June 2003), Washington, DC (August 2003).

Global Forum on Pharmaceutical Anticounterfeiting, World Health Organization and Reconnaissance International, Geneva, Switzerland, September 22-25, 2002.

Wharton Technology Miniconference, Wharton School, Mack Center for Technological Innovation and Management Department, April 12-13, 2002.

UK Commission on Intellectual Property Rights, Invited Participant, How Intellectual Property Rights Could Work Better for Developing Countries and Poor People, at the Royal Society, London, England, February 21-22, 2002.

Northeast Political Science Association and International Studies Association, Northeast Conference, 33rd Annual Meeting, International Political Economy sessions, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 8-10, 2001.

Wharton Applied Economics Seminar, Fall 2001, Spring 2002.

Inter-American Development Bank Seminar, “Corruption that Compromises Health: Studies of Public Hospitals in Latin America,” May 24, 2001.

Wharton Technology Miniconference, Mack Center for Technological Innovation and the Management Department, March 30-31, 2001.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES AND MEMBERSHIPS

Elected Board Member, Western Social Science Association (2012 – 2015)

Affiliations: American Economic Association
Industrial Organization Society
International Health Economics Association
American Law and Economics Association
American Society of Law, Medicine & Ethics
Latin American Studies Association
Western Social Science Association
Western Economic Association

TEACHING ACTIVITY

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Professor, Department of Economics & Business, the Colorado College, Colorado Springs, Colorado, Spring 2021- present.

Associate Professor, Department of Economics & Business, the Colorado College, Colorado Springs, Colorado, Spring 2013- 2021.

Assistant Professor, Department of Economics & Business, The Colorado College, Colorado Springs, Colorado, Fall 2007 – Spring 2013.

Assistant Professor, Department of Economics & Business, Lake Forest College, Lake Forest, Illinois, 2006 – 2007.

Assistant Professor, Department of Economics and International Business, LeBow College of Business, Drexel University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 2000 – 2006.

COURSES AT COLORADO COLLEGE

Undergraduate Courses

- Economics 100 – Principles of Economics (2 blocks, Microeconomics & Macroeconomics)
- Economics 101 – Principles of Microeconomics
- Economics 150 – Principles of Economics (2 blocks, Microeconomics & Macroeconomics)
- Economics 151 – Principles of Microeconomics
- Economics 152 – Principles of Macroeconomics
- Economics 207 – Intermediate Microeconomic Theory
- Economics 301 – Intermediate Microeconomic Theory
- Economics 306 – Industrial Organization
- Economics 342 – Economics of International Trade
- Economics 344 – Economics of International Finance
- Economics 375/PS 375 – Introduction to International Political Economy
- Economics 390 – Economic Policymaking in Latin America
- Economics 390 – Global Public Health and Economic Development
- Economics 406 – The Mathematical Economics of Game Theory
- Economics 499 – Senior Thesis in Economics

Thesis Students Supervised

- Joshua Lillie, 2026-2027
- George Peltier, 2026-2027
- Caroline White, 2026-2027
- Dana Mulco, 2026-2027
- Logan Brunk, 2026-2027
- Kathrin Burger, 2026-2027
- Zeke Lubin, 2026-2027
- Noah Angoff, 2026-2027
- James Treadwell, 2026-2027
- Meryl Goodwin, 2025-2026 (2026 Robin Satterwhite Thesis Award)
- Scott Beames, 2025-2026 (2026 Ray O. Werner Thesis Award)
- Emmet Shuman, 2025-2026
- Royce Hinojosa, 2025-2026
- Uma Ghimire, 2025-2026
- Nathan Shields, 2025-2026
- Clay Dittman, 2025-2026
- Ben Hancock-Song, 2025-2026
- Iza Mesa, 2024-2025
- Karly Hamilton, 2024-2025
- Cori Grandisson, 2024-2025
- Will Fine, 2024-2025
- Max Brown, 2024-2025
- Avery Benko, 2024-2025
- Ben Post, 2023-2024
- Ben Hancock-Song, 2023-2024
- Zeke Lloyd, 2023-2024
- Addi Schwieterman, 2023-2024
- Yousheng (Eric) Tang, 2023-2024
- Camille Lewis, 2023-2024
- Jennifer Clemente, 2022-2023
- Atticus Lynch, 2022-2023
- Emily McKinley, 2022-2023
- George Schlesinger, 2022-2023
- Jacob Smith, 2022-2023
- Kate Brush, 2022-2023
- Andrew Edds, 2020-2021
- Hannah Kates, 2020-2021 (2021 Robin Satterwhite Thesis Award)
- Ava Kazemi, 2020-2021
- Hannah Kip, 2020-2021
- Nick Schulkin, 2020-2021
- Claire Altieri, 2019-2020 (2020 Robert Rubin Mathematical Economics Thesis Award)
- Zach Levy, 2019-2020
- Eliana Clayton, 2019-2020
- Chris Maurice, 2019-2020
- Rob Garner, 2019-2020
- Johannes Mansson, 2018-2019
- Jacob Miller, 2018-2019
- Ella Tulchinsky, 2018-2019
- Cassidy Lam, 2018-2019
- Patrick Mahoney, 2018-2019
- Jennifer Roca, 2017-2018

- Robbie Paul, 2017-2018
- Morgan Smith, 2017-2018
- Justin Park, 2017-2018
- Justin Nguyen, 2017-2018
- Joe Walton, 2017-2018
- Mayss Al Alami, 2016-2017
- Bradley Hale, 2016-2017
- Madeline Polese, 2016-2017
- Leah Di Filippo, 2016-2017
- Toan Luong, 2016-2017
- Margaret Bursch, 2015-2016
- Cory Wake, 2015-2016
- Philip Ward, 2015-2016
- Bradley Green, 2015-2016
- Liz Doernhoefer, 2015-2016
- Venkatasai Ganesh Karapakul, 2015-2016 (2016 Robin Satterwhite Thesis Award)
- Chuin Chieh Ong, 2015-2016
- Andrew Visch, 2014-2015
- Patrick Lynch, 2014-2015
- Julia Lawton, 2014-2015 (2015 Outstanding Thesis Award)
- Felix Pronove, 2014-2015
- Hanna Berglund, 2012-2013
- Monica Mueller, 2012-2013
- Andrew Hamburg, 2012-2013
- Elizabeth Asher, 2012-2013
- Tyler Thorne, 2012-2013
- Timothy Hall, 2011-2012
- Devin Nadar, 2011-2012 (2012 Outstanding Thesis Award)
- Benjamin Snow, 2011-2012
- Diego Domenech, 2011-2012
- Travis Boccard, 2011-2012
- Russ Pagan, 2011-2012
- Alex Stiller-Shulman, 2009-2010
- Addison DeBoer, 2009-2010
- Ian Rivero, 2009-2010
- Annie Muire, 2009-2010
- Kristen Friedheim, 2009-2010
- Alex Brody, 2008-2009
- Ben Beadle-Ryby, 2008-2009
- Dillon Baer, 2008-2009 (2009 Outstanding Thesis Award)
- Jacob Dickson, 2008-2009
- Cassie Marques, 2007-2008
- John Linnemann, 2007-2008
- Jessica Beinlich, 2007-2008
- Amanda Howard, 2007-2008
- Brendan Hannah, 2007-2008

Independent Studies Supervised

- Edmund Pendleton, Spring 2019
Advanced Topics in International Trade: The Cuban Economy: 30 Years of Reform and Current Performance
- Jacob Dickson, Fall 2008
Advanced Topics in Economics: Contemporary Issues in Healthcare Supply Chains

- Alex Brody, Spring 2008
Advanced Topics in International Trade: The Role of Intellectual Property Rights in International Markets for Healthcare

Additional Teaching Contribution

- Economic Theory I Labs: development and implementation of a series of eight supplemental labs for the new Economic Theory I (Econ 201) course. I wrote three of the labs and piloted the program in my 2016 Block 1 course.

STUDENT RESEARCH COLLABORATION AT COLORADO COLLEGE

Dean's Summer Research Grant: Summer 2024, Meryl Goodwin

- "Permanent Injunctions"

Dean's Summer Research Grant: Summer 2021, Samantha Caro

- "The Evergreening Myth"

Dean's Summer Research Grant: Summer 2020, Mathias Walder

- "The Evergreening Myth"

Dean's Summer Research Grant: Summer 2018, Ella Tulchinsky

- "The Patent Paradox"

Dean's Summer Research Grant: Summer 2017, John Higham

- "Secondary Patents in the Pharmaceutical Industry: Extending Exclusivity or Protecting Innovation?"

Dean's Summer Research Grant: Summer 2016, Aabhusan Khadku

- "Secondary Patents in the Pharmaceutical Industry: Extending Exclusivity or Protecting Innovation?"

Dean's Faculty-Student Summer Collaboration Grant: Summer 2011, Antonio Skarica

- "The Importance of National Identity to Trade Patterns: Post-conflict Trade in Bosnia and Herzegovina"

Dean's Faculty-Student Summer Collaboration Grant: Summer 2010, Phoenix Van Wagoner

- "The Importance of Intellectual Property Rights to Growth: The relationship between Patents and Total Factor Productivity in the United States"

Dean's Faculty-Student Summer Collaboration Grant: Summer 2009, Alex Stiller-Shulman

- "Economic Geography Applications Using GIS and Econometrics"

Dean's Faculty-Student Summer Collaboration Grant: Summer 2008, Alex Brody

- "Antiretroviral Drug Patents: The Relationship Between Socioeconomic Indicators and the Incentive to Patent"

COURSES AT LAKE FOREST COLLEGE

Undergraduate Courses

- Economics 110 – Principles of Economics
- Economics 382 – Economic Policymaking in Latin America
- Economics 482 – The Economics of the Global Pharmaceutical Industry

COURSES AT DREXEL UNIVERSITY

Undergraduate Courses

- Economics 201 – Economics I, Microeconomics
- Economics 211 – Principles of Economics I, Microeconomics
- International Business 334 – International Trade
- International Business 338 – Regional Studies in Economic Policymaking, Latin America

Executive MBA Courses for Johnson & Johnson Ortho McNeil

- Economics 698 – Pharmacoeconomics

Independent Studies Supervised

- INTB 449 – 001 – Economic Analysis of Latin American Policymaking (Fall 2005, Sandra Alfonzo)
- INTB 449 – 001 – International Economics and Technology (Summer 2004, Litzy Umana)
- INTB 449 – 001 – Intellectual Property Rights and International Trade (Spring 2004, Candace M. Madera)
- INTB 449 – 001 – Issues in Health Economics (Winter 2004, Jason Taylor)
- INTB 449 – 001 – International Trade Policy (Winter 2004, Brandon Baldassari)
- INTB 449 – 001 – Issues in Health Economics (Fall 2003, Paul M. Wong)

TEACHING FIELDS

Industrial Organization
International Trade
Microeconomics
PharmacoEconomics

NEW COURSES DEVELOPED

Global Public Health and Economic Development (Colorado College)
Economic Policy in Latin America (Colorado College)
Economics of Industrial Organization (Colorado College)
The Economics of the Global Pharmaceutical Industry (Lake Forest College)
Economic Policymaking in Latin America (Lake Forest College)
Regional Studies in Economic Policy & International Business: The Latin American Experience (Drexel)
PharmacoEconomics (Drexel)

SERVICE ACTIVITY AT COLORADO COLLEGE DEPARTMENTAL

- Declaration of Major Adviser, 2022-present
- Approval of All Petitions, Waivers, and Transfer Credits, 2022-present
- Study Abroad Adviser, 2022-present
- BESoc Advisory Committee, 2022-2024
- EC100/101/102 Committee, 2022-2023
- Presentation on Department Majors to the Women in Business Club, 13 December 2022.
- Research Presentation in the Department Seminar, 7 November 2022.
- Work with the donor to secure \$100,000 gift to the Department from Robert R. Rubin to endow two prizes for graduating seniors (2020)
- Economics Hiring Committee (2020-2021)
- BESoc (Business, Economics and Society Major) Committee (2020-2021)
- Study Abroad Adviser, Department of Economics (2020-2021)
- Department Chair (2017-2020)
- Schlessman Executive-in-Residence Committee Member (2018-2020)
- Hiring Committee for Department Paraprof (2018-2019), (2019-2020)
- Field Trip Sub-committee (2016-2017)
- Academic Fair, Open House for Newly Admitted Students, 7 April 2016
- Associate Chair (July 2012 – June 2013), (July 2014 – July 2015)
- Admissions Liaison (2015-2016)
- Advisor for Graduate School in Economics (2015-2016)
- Economics Hiring Committee, Chair, (2014-2015)
- Adviser, Economics Student Advisory Board (2012-2013, 2014-2015)

- Coordinator, Schlessman Fund (July 2012 – June 2013, July 2014 – present)
- Crown Faculty Center Series for New Faculty, Block 2 Session: So You Thought You Had 18 Days, Workshop presentation on Syllabus Design and Learning Outcomes, 9 October 2012.
- H.Chase Stone Lecturer Coordinator (2011-2012)
- Presentation to the Board of Trustees, “Engaging Students in Faculty Research,” Colorado Springs, CO, 24 February 2012.
- IPE Presentations Committee (2011-2012)
- IPE Catalog Revisions Team (2011-2012)
- Oral Assessment Committee, Fall 2011
- Guest speaker in EC110 The Economic Novel, Fall 2010
“Patents and Access to Medicines in Developing Countries: An Economic Perspective”
- Hiring committee for Technical Statistical Coordinator (Econometrics lab) May 2010
- International Political Economy Liaison (2009 – present)
- Department Committee to Research and Apply for a New Tenure Track Faculty position
- Open House for Newly Admitted Students, 7 April 2010
- Organizing Faculty, Coming In Lunch (2007 – 2010)
- Senior Thesis Award Committee, 2008
- Admissions Committee for the Department (2008 – 2010)
- Economics Hiring Committee (2007-2008) , (2009-2010)
- Economics Curriculum Review (Fall 2007)

COLLEGE

- Compensation Committee Co-Chair, 2025-2028
- SSEC Chair, 2024-2025.
- SSEC Representative, 2022-2025.
- Wellness Resource Center, Fall 2024, brainstorming work with Directors and Kat Miller-Stevens to establish pop-up resource table in Palmer Hall to combat opioid poisoning and work on the National College Health Assessment.
- Meeting with EV Studies Visiting Candidate, Dominic Wilkins, 12 April 2024.
- New Faculty Orientation Breakfast, SSEC Representative, 16 August 2022.
- Crown Center Panel Presentation “Mapping the Path to Full Professor”, 4 October 2021.
- Video Contribution for “Constitution Day”, September 2021.
- Crown Goodman Scholarship Committee, 2021.
- Chair of the Committee on Admissions and Financial Aid (2020-2021)
- Fall Open House, Taught a Mock Class, 5 September 2020.
- Research Panel during Summer Open Campus, 20 July 2018.
- Faculty Adviser, Colorado College Trading Team, Bloomberg Trading Competition (2018)
- College Advancement Committee, Social Science Faculty Liaison (2016-2017)
- Mellon Grant Trip Participant (2014-2015)
 - implementing the vision for the Center for Immersive Learning and Engaged Teaching
 - visit to Hobart and William Smith Colleges, Geneva, NY
- Colorado College Assessment Committee (2014-2015)
- New Faculty Mentor to Elizabeth Coggins (2014-2015)
- United Way Reviewer for “Built Environment; Economy” (May 2013)
- Colorado College Transition Fellowship Committee, April 2013
- Panelist, Strategic Planning Spring Retreat, January 17-18, 2013
- Committee to select Colorado College Health Plan, January 14, 2013
- Strategic Planning Committee, Extending Our Reach (2012 – 2013)
- New Faculty Forum, Panelist for Teaching on the Block Plan Session, 28 August 2012
- Budget Committee (2011-2012)
- Hiring Committee, Director of Outdoor Education (2011-2012)
- Faculty Host, Sophomore-Faculty Dinner, 3 May 2011
- Faculty Representative, Colorado College Alumni Association Board member (AAB) dinner during the annual Alumni Leadership Forum, 8 April 2011
- Faculty Representative, lunch for comment, Learning Commons External Review, 15 March 2011

- LGBTQI Ally/Advocate: campus-wide workshop facilitator, trained September 2010 for the position
- Host to potential Colorado College donor, Bob Shirilla, 7 September 2010
- CSURF ~ Colorado Springs Undergraduate Research Forum (Spring 2010)
- Learning Commons Committee (2009-2010)
- Colorado College Steering Committee, Session Moderator (2009-2010)
- Hiring Committee, Department of Mathematics, Cognate & Women's Representative (2009-2010)
- Faculty Panelist, New Student Orientation (August 22, 2009)
 "Top Ten List of What Not to Do In College"
- International Affairs Option Advisor (2007 – present)
- Dean's Advisory Committee (2008-2009)
- Academic Events Committee, ad hoc member (2008-2009)
- Faculty Luncheon (October 14, 2008)
 "Drugs for the Poor: Examining the Barriers to Access in Developing Countries"
- Fall Conference Presentation with John Williams (August 28, 2007)
 "Why are we afraid of China?"

TO THE DISCIPLINE

- University of Strasbourg Institute for Advanced Study (USIAS), Grant Reviewer, 2023
- National Science Foundation, Grant Reviewer, 2020-2021
- Western Social Science Association (WSSA), Vice President & Secretary, 2015-2016
- International Health Economics Association (iHEA), iHEA Scientific Committee, 2015
- Western Social Science Association (WSSA), Elected Board Member, 2012-2015
- WSSA, Finance Subcommittee, Author of Investment Policy Statement, 2014
- WSSA, Undergraduate and Graduate Student Paper Competition Judge, 2013

SERVICE ACTIVITY AT LAKE FOREST COLLEGE

DEPARTMENTAL

Library Fund Coordinator for the Department of Economics (2006-2007)
Co-Organizer, Career Exploration Night for Students (2006)
Co-Organizer, Curriculum Evaluation: Principles of Economics (2007)

COLLEGE

Policy Forum: "A Valentine for the Uninsured?" joint with Richard Dye (13 February 2007)
Faculty Women's Caucus

SERVICE ACTIVITY AT DREXEL UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENTAL

Organizer and Coordinator, Economic Research Workshop (2002 – 2006)
Department of Economics, Search Committee (2003-2004, 2002-2003, 2001-2002)
Extensive Role in Candidates' On-campus visits (Winter 2003, Winter 2002)
International Business Day, Planning Committee (2001)
Drexel Open House (November 2001, November 2000)

COLLEGE

Organizer and Moderator, 9th Annual International Business Symposium (April 2005)
Faculty Advisor, Phi Beta Lambda (2005 – 2006)
TASS: Academic Standing Committee (2000 – 2006)
Invited speaker, Drexel Center for Academic Excellence, LeBow College Lecture (Summer 2004)

Library Advisory Committee (2000 – 2003)

Invited speaker, Foundations of Business II, Honors Section, BUSN 102 (Winter 2003)

UNIVERSITY

Faculty Advisory Committee, Drexel Learning Center (2004 – 2006)

Faculty Senate, Alternate (2000 – 2004)

Invited speaker, “Business Responsibility & Poverty” Drexel Students for Social Justice (January 2003)

AJ Drexel Scholars’ Day (2002, 2001)

REFERENCES

Provided upon Request